THE CANADIAN JEWISH REVIEW

A Weekly Newspaper for the Jewish Home

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Refugee Maps Aid U.S. Against Nazis

Thousands of refugees from Germany and from Axis-occupied countries in Central Europe have been digging into their trunks and personal papers in the last two months, in search of maps, pictures and other information which might be of military or economic value to the United Nations.

More than 1,000 have already submitted valuable detailed maps, pictures of military objectives and drawings of locations where there were factories, underground hangars, fuel dumps and other war installations when they left their homelands before this country went to war with the Axis.

Most of these have been routed to the proper government agencies through "Aufbau," German language paper published by the New World Club, Inc., 67 West Forty-fourth Street, New York, and read by an estimated 150,000 Central European refugees in America.

"Aufbau," meaning reconstruction, started a campaign for the material in its issue of last Nov. 20. In its initial appeal it pointed out editorially that a little German community like Griesheim am Main, which is only four miles from Frankfort, was the scene of several military objectives the exact locations of which could be furnished by refugees from that city.

The paper, which supports several welfare organizations for refugees, has forwarded most of the material sent to it by readers to the geographic research division of the department of geography at the Wharton School of Finance and Commerce at the University of Pennsylvania.

There, under the direction of Dr. [illegible], the material is being correlated and appraised until the new material which is of value is made available to the appropriate government department.

Some of the data sent to "Aufbau," however, has been called for directly by the Office of Strategic Services, the agency headed by Colonel William J. Donovan which gathers information for the Army.

Typical of the material sent by refugees anxious to aid the Allies was a letter received from a woman who formerly owned a large graystone mansion in Berlin. She enclosed a large picture of the building, a substantial, mausoleum-like structure, and marked two windows with x's. The letter, with carefully drawn sketches and diagrams, explained that after she was compelled to sell the house to an Aryan, it became a secret filing place for important government papers. The x's marked the particular rooms serving as vaults.

Another reader sent a large batch of highly-detailed maps of Germany, France, the Balkans and other occupied areas. Several were huge military maps mounted on cloth. They contained information on the topography of the areas covered, as well as all roads and foot paths and buildings of importance.

Most of the maps received by the paper have pencil or ink markings identifying the location of underground hangars, fuel dumps, camps, coastal guns and other military installations.

Some of these locations, of course, have been altered since the refugees came to America, but in the aggregate the information is of considerable aid and some of it may well be the basis for R. A. F. and American bombing forays over Germany and the occupied countries and may be invaluable when the continent finally is invaded.

Spain Agrees To Free Refugees

The release of large numbers of refugees now in Spanish concentration camps and prisons, consisting of women, children and men of non-military age, has been authorized by the Spanish Government, it was reported by Joseph C. Hyman, Executive Vice-Chairman of the Joint Distribution Committee. Word of this authorization was received in a cable from the J.D.C.'s representative in Lisbon who stated that a considerable number of men, women and children have already been affected by this move.

It is expected that the released refugees will be permitted to live in "assigned residence" centres where they can remain under supervision but with a degree of personal liberty. Their release is contingent upon their not becoming public charges, and the Joint Distribution Committee is confronted with an immediate need for funds, Mr. Hyman stated.

"At present," he declared, "the J.D.C. is spending $67,000 a month for its program in Spain, but even this substantial sum will have to be augmented. Large numbers who are already imprisoned are receiving supplementary funds, food, clothing and medical attention. Those who are still technically free must be provided for in hotels and shelters to prevent their being deported or imprisoned."

Discussing the general situation in Spain, he pointed out that the cost of living is extremely high there and that refugees must be maintained on an individual rather than group basis, owing to the fact that Spanish laws bar the formation of local Jewish organizations.

"The refugees to be released, [illegible] from them-occupied France began," Mr. Hyman said. "The number escaping over the Pyrenees into Spain was greatly increased following the entry of Nazi armed forces into southern France last November. Many of them, without the appropriate visas and other documents, were apprehended. Most of the men were interned in the concentration camp at Miranda del Ebro, while women and children were imprisoned in various cities of Northern Spain."

United Jewish Appeal To Raise $9,100,000

Large-scale war rescue activities embracing many neutral and allied lands in Europe, Palestine and the United States will be conducted by American Jews in 1943 by a unified, fund-raising drive through the United Jewish Appeal for Refugees, Overseas Needs and Palestine. This news was made public by William Rosenwald, President of the National Refugee Service; Rabbi Abba Hillel Silver, National Chairman of the United Palestine Appeal, and Rabbi Jonah B. Wise, Chairman of the Fund-Raising Committee of the Joint Distribution Committee.

An agreement was signed providing for the re-establishment of the United Jewish Appeal for the fifth year as the single channel through which Jewish communities in the United States will provide the resources for the far-flung programs of the Joint Distribution Committee, United Palestine Appeal and National Refugee Service, the three great rescue agencies engaged respectively in war relief, rehabilitation and emigration overseas, in reconstruction and defense of Palestine, and in the assistance to refugees in the United States.

No total quota for 1943 was announced, but in accordance with procedures followed in the past, an initial sum of $9,100,000 will be allocated to the constituent agencies of the United Jewish Appeal to provide the resources for a continuation of their programs. The initial amount of $9,100,000 is designed to enable the organizations to proceed with their activities until it is determined later in the year, when Spring campaigns have been completed, what total sum will be available for distribution. All allocations above this initial sum will be made at the time of appropriation, thus insuring the flexible use of the funds contributed by American Jews.

The initial sum of $9,100,000 is to be divided among the participating agencies as follows: to the Joint Distribution Committee, $4,340,000; to the United Palestine Appeal, $2,760,000; and to the National Refugee Service, $1,500,000.

The campaign organization of the United Jewish Appeal for Refugees, Overseas Needs and Palestine consists of three partners: the Joint Distribution Committee, the United Palestine Appeal and the National Refugee Service. The latter agency will have a partnership status for the first time this year, having been a beneficiary in previous campaigns. The corporate structure of the United Jewish Appeal, Inc., created by the Joint Distribution Committee and the United Palestine Appeal, remains unchanged.

The programs of the agencies of the United Jewish Appeal were outlined as follows:

The Joint Distribution Committee, United Palestine Appeal and National Refugee Service have been operating within three distinct spheres of rescue effort extending to almost every corner of the globe that can be reached under war conditions. Their needs have followed a sharply rising curve from the date when the Nazis came into power in 1933 and from the very first day of hostilities when Nazi Germany invaded Poland and a reign of terror was instituted against the Jewish population in that land.

Since that fateful day, these agencies have been called on to alleviate suffering and solve the problem of homelessness wherever Nazi attack and destruction struck. The invasion of the Low Lands, the fall of France, the surprise attack against Russia — all of these major developments of the war had their direct effect on the needs of the Joint Distribution Committee, which sought to allay suffering among the masses of innocent men and women who were caught up in the wave of horror and tragedy brought on by the establishment of slave labor, medieval ghettos and mass deportations from Western Europe to areas laid barren and desolate by war. With the emergence of the Middle East as a [illegible] the entry of the United States into the war increased the responsibilities of the National Refugee Service in assisting the newcomers in the United States.

During the war period the Joint Distribution Committee extended relief, rehabilitation and emigration assistance to hundreds of thousands of people annually in Europe, Asia, Africa and Latin America. In recent months, the Joint Distribution Committee has had to make special additional efforts to cope with tragic needs among adults and children resulting from the large-scale deportation of refugees from France. Refugees who fled to Switzerland and Spain to escape expulsion have been receiving food and shelter through the financial support made available by this agency.

In an organized effort to bring help to 2,000,000 Polish refugees, 600,000 of whom are Jews, who are now in a desperate situation in Asiatic Russia, the Joint Distribution Committee is collaborating with the Polish Government-in-Exile in a non-sectarian program to provide them with medical aid and concentrated foods. Through the Joint Distribution Committee, the avenues of escape from Europe have been kept open, and by transportation methods approved by the United States Government, a total of 93,000 refugees have been emigrated from Europe to the Western Hemisphere and to Palestine since September 1, 1939.

Through its work of relief and reconstruction in 16 Central and South American republics, the JDC is speeding the integration of 125,000 newly arrived Jewish immigrants, thus aiding Pan-American hemispheric solidarity. In 1943 the JDC will be required to continue to meet needs and to extend aid in those parts of the world where disaster or suffering may strike.

The United Palestine Appeal, which is the central agency supporting every phase of rebuilding and development in Palestine, has stimulated the construction of 400 new factories producing war goods and furthered the establishment of 371 agricultural settlements yielding large supplies of food for the armies in the Middle East. At the same time it has provided for the immigration and settlement of more than 20,000 Jewish refugees who entered Palestine since the outbreak of the war. Additional thousands are being brought to Palestine, by way of Soviet Russia, Iran and Turkey and the UPA must provide the means for the settlement in Palestine of 5000 Jewish refugee chil-

(Continued on Page Two)

Argentine Non-Jew Donates Farm To Jewish Society In Protest Against Nazis

A practical expression of indignant protest by a non-Jewish Argentine business man against the Nazis' barbarous treatment of Jews in Europe became known in New York this week in the announcement that Jose Iturrat, of Buenos Aires, had donated outright his farm of 50 acres for the care of Jewish orphans and aged people.

Senor Iturrat, a member of an old Argentinian family, contributed heavily to the Republican cause during the Spanish Civil War and supported the building of a Casa del Pueblo, House of the People, by the Argentine Socialist Party. He includes among his philanthropic acts a gift of 500,000 Argentine pesos, about $125,000, to the Russian, Chinese, Greek and other war relief agencies seeking funds in his country. Last year he contributed his $25,000 private launch to be auctioned off and the proceeds given to overseas war relief agencies.

Senor Iturrat donated his farm to the Jewish society, "Asilo Argentino para Huerfanos Ancianos." The farm includes a large hacienda, which contains many modern conveniences. In addition, Senor Iturrat has pledged himself to give the society a monthly contribution of $1,000.

Senor Iturrat's gift, it is reported, has evoked a great deal of praise and commendation from many groups in Argentina.

Urge British To Find Refugee Havens At Once

Perhaps the most important appeal on behalf of Jewish and other refugees from the Nazi terror since the recent wave of brutality that shocked a world that thought itself beyond being shocked in this particular, was issued by the Archbishops of Canterbury, York and Wales on behalf of the whole Anglican Episcopate, says Milton Brachter, writing from London for the New York Times.

The three high churchmen, speaking for all their colleagues directly, urged the British Government to cooperate with the United Nations and neutrals in finding "immediate refuge territories within the British Empire as well as elsewhere" for all persons threatened with engulfment in the new tidal wave of brutality.

The appeal, which is bound to awaken great interest among refugee aid groups in the United States, pointed out at the outset that the Bishops of England and Wales were profoundly stirred by the declaration of both houses of Parliament on Dec. 17 describing the inhumanity to the Jews of occupied Europe. The Bishops added that the terror could only be interpreted as meaning that Reichsfuehrer Hitler really intended to exterminate 6,000,000 more human beings.

"The Bishops of England and Wales," the appeal said, "declare that the sufferings of these millions of Jews and their condemnation, failing immediate rescue, to cruel and certain death constitute an appeal to humanity which it is impossible to resist.

"They believe it is the duty of civilized nations, whether united [illegible] to give a lead to the world by declaring its readiness, in consultation with the governments of united and neutral nations, in finding immediate refuge territories within the British Empire as well as elsewhere for all persons threatened with massacre and who can escape from Axis lands or for those who have already escaped to neighboring neutral countries and can make room for other fugitives to take their places."

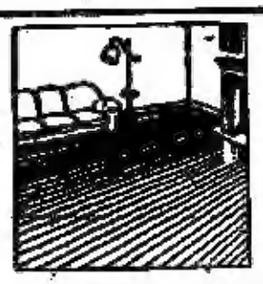
(Continued on Page Two)

To Study Conditions In Palestine

A commission of the Zionist Organization of America consisting of Robert Szold of New York, vice-president, and Dr. James G. Heller, of Cincinnati, Ohio, chairman of its National Administrative Council, will proceed shortly to Palestine to make a first hand study of conditions there and to confer with the leaders of the Palestine Jewish community on current and post-war problems, Judge Louis E. Levinthal, president of the organization, announced.

The decision to send a commission to Palestine was taken at a meeting of the Executive of the Zionist Organization of America, attended by members from all parts of the country, following the receipt of pleas from leaders of the Palestine Jewish community. Judge Levinthal, whose presence in Palestine had been urged by the Palestine leaders, will be unable to go because of the pressure of his duties as president of the organization and because of his judicial duties as Judge of the Court of Common Pleas in Philadelphia.

Making public the appointment of Mr. Szold and Dr. Heller as members of the commission to Palestine, Judge Levinthal indicated that the date of their departure is contingent upon the availability of transportation facilities, adding that "considering the difficulties of wartime travel, the [illegible] Executive Committee [illegible] though we have been in [illegible] and cable communication with Palestine more than three years have elapsed since American Zionist leaders have spent any considerable time there and as a result the picture which we receive of conditions is frequently incomplete. Both Mr. Szold and Dr. Heller will make a thorough study of the present problems facing the Palestine Yishuv and will in addition report to Jewish leaders there the position of the American Zionist movement."



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Social Notes—Montreal

Mr. and Mrs. J. Kopstein, of East Orange, N.J., visited the latter's parents, Mr. and Mrs. A. Leavitt, Queen Mary Road.

Mr. and Mrs. Victor Cape, Ponsard Avenue, have returned from Lac Brule.

Mrs. A. George Goldberg, and daughter, Ellen Karin, of Brighton, Mass., is visiting her parents, Mr. and Mrs. Irving I. Selig, Brodeur Avenue.

Mrs. Leo Singer, of Lethbridge, Alberta, is visiting her parents, Mr. and Mrs. A. J. Shalinsky, Marcil Avenue.

Mrs. M. A. Brown, Mariapre Avenue, is visiting her [illegible] Hamilton, Ontario.

Miss Anne Shapiro, Addington Avenue, is in Albany, N.Y., visiting her brother-in-law and sister, Mr. and Mrs. Sylvan Leff.

Mrs. Julius Miller, of Cornwall, Ontario, was in the city for a few days, with Mr. and Mrs. Samuel Phillips, Vendome Avenue.

Mrs. S. Yaphe, Queen Mary Road, is visiting Mr. and Mrs. Gene Kruger, at their country home at Ste. Marguerite.

Mrs. J. J. Wilanski, Queen Mary Road, is spending a week at Ste. Agathe, visiting her son-in-law and daughter, Mr. and Mrs. Elliot Lusoff.

Mrs. H. Rothbart, Marcil Avenue, is visiting her brother and sister-in-law, Mr. and Mrs. Arthur Flanders, at their country home at Ste. Agathe.

Mr. and Mrs. J. Schulman, Decarie Boulevard, are spending a holiday at Ste. Agathe.

Mrs. Michael April, of Toronto, has returned home, after visiting Mr. and Mrs. J. Gordon, Decarie Boulevard.

Ernest Kert, of Granby, Quebec, spent two weeks with his mother, Mrs. H. I. Kert, Decarie Boulevard.

Mr. and Mrs. Leo Livingstone, Decarie Boulevard, have returned from Lac Brule.

Mrs. W. Shenkman, of Ottawa, was the guest of her brother-in-law and sister, Mr. and Mrs. A. Weiss, Grovehill Place, and has gone to Worcester, Mass., to visit relatives.

Mrs. Sydney H. Selig, of Ottawa, is the guest of Mr. and Mrs. Irving I. Selig, Brodeur Avenue.

Miss Sybil Epstein, Vendome Avenue, is visiting her mother, Mrs. M. Epstein, in Hamilton, Ontario.

Jack Miller, son of Mr. and Mrs. Morris Miller, of Lachine, was host at a supper party at El Morocco celebration of his parents twenty-fifth wedding anniversary. A presentation of a silver tea service was made by the children of the family.

Mr. and Mrs. Morris Miller, of Lachine, were entertained at a surprise party in honor of the twenty-fifth anniversary of their marriage, given by Mr. and Mrs. B. Soroka, of Lachine. Only the immediate members of the family were present. The table was decorated with irises, carnations, and tulips. Mrs. T. Miller and Miss Faygie Miller poured.

Mr. and Mrs. Abe Squires, Peel Street, are spending ten days in Toronto and London, Ontario, as the guests of Mr. and Mrs. M. L. Cantoway and Mr. and Mrs. M. A. [illegible] Toronto, and Mr. and Mrs. David Avenue, have returned from Ste. Agathe.

Mrs. E. Wranski, accompanied by her daughter, Mrs. L. Laing, St. Antoine Road, have left for Florida.

Private Lloyd George Stern, R.C.A.M.C., and Mrs. Stern, formerly Miss Muriel Block, have returned from Quebec and have taken up their residence at 376 Redfern Avenue.

Mrs. A. M. Vineberg, Douglas Avenue, has left for Florida.

Mr. and Mrs. J. Taylor, Cote des Neiges Road, have left for Florida.

Miss Lillian Barnett, of Hamilton, Ontario, is visiting Mr. and Mrs. H. W. Freedman, Kensington Avenue.

Mrs. L. Ripstein, Victoria Avenue, is in New York, visiting her aunt, Mrs. J. Muller.

Mr. and Mrs. Morris Bakar, (formerly Miss Harriette Manoloson), of Nashua, N.H., stopped at the Ritz Carlton Hotel.

Mrs. Martin Simon, Senior, Mount Royal Hotel, is visiting relatives in Cincinnati, Ohio.

Flight Lieutenant Henry Bercovitch, who is back from service in Egypt, is visiting his mother, Mrs. P. Bercovitch, Cote des Neiges Road.

Lieut. and Mrs. Nathan M. Plenick are spending a few days at St. Jovite, Quebec.

Mrs. R. Jacobson, Victoria Avenue, and Mrs. P. Taiger, Willowdale Avenue, went to Virginia to attend the graduation exercises of Mrs. P. Taiger's brother, Eddie Hetsch, who became a lieutenant in the United States Army. From there, Mrs. Jacobson and Mrs. Taiger are leaving for North Carolina to visit the former's sister, Mrs. S. T. Bernstein, formerly Miss Irene Isaacson, of Montreal.

S. Lamar, Grosvenor Avenue, has returned from a two weeks stay in Boston, Mass., where he visited his son-in-law and daughter, Mr. and Mrs. S. Sunset.

Mrs. Max Liverman, Victoria Avenue, is spending several weeks in Halifax, N.S.

UNITED JEWISH APPEAL TO RAISE $9,100,000

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drew. In 1943 the UPA will be called upon to expand its activities so that Palestine's war effort may achieve maximum effectiveness and its position as a haven for refugees may be enhanced.

As the principal agency engaged in assisting refugees to adjust to their new life in the United States, the National Refugee Service has carried out a broad program of [illegible] the war, the agency was called upon to assist newcomers to fulfil [illegible] new wartime obligations to the Government, providing refugees as well as communities with detailed outlines of official regulations governing the status of newcomers in wartime.

In recent years the National Refugee Service has made over [illegible] [illegible] [illegible]

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Social Notes—Montreal

Miss Meryl Kluger, Dunlop Avenue, has left for an extended visit to Tucson, Arizona.

Mr. and Mrs. Lloyd Davis, St. Catherine Road, have returned from Mont Tremblant.

Mr. and Mrs. Manuel Gotlieb, formerly Miss Ray Garfinkel, St. Urbain Street, have returned from their honeymoon trip to Toronto, Niagara Falls and Buffalo, N.Y.

Mr. and Mrs. Joseph Cohen, St. Catherine Road, are spending a week at Ste. Agathe.

Mr. and Mrs. Saul Angel, Van [illegible] spent a week at [illegible]

[illegible] W. Lesbre, 4672 St. Lawrence Boulevard.

Mr. and Mrs. Boris Nemtin, of Hamilton, Ontario, are taking up permanent residence here and will be with Mr. and Mrs. B. Nemtin, Van Horne Avenue, for some time.

J. Masser, Lajoie Avenue, has returned from Ste. Agathe.

Miss Lilly Neamtan of Washington, visited her parents, Mr. and Mrs. A. Neamtan, Laurier Avenue West, and left for New York en route back.

Mr. and Mrs. Maxwell Sendel, St. Catherine Road, have returned from a week's visit to New York.

Mr. and Mrs. L. Gothman, Mapleguard Avenue, stopped at Hotel Vermont, Ste. Agathe, for a few days.

Mr. and Mrs. H. Baraky and daughter, Mrs. Jack Fein, Durocher Avenue, were at Hotel Vermont, Ste. Agathe, for a few days.

Mrs. A. Allan Silverton and son, Robert, of Springfield, Mass., are visiting her parents, Mr. and Mrs William Ziff, Villeneuve West.

Mr. and Mrs. Joseph Lober Maplewood Avenue, were hosts at a dinner for fifteen guests in honor of their daughter Helen on her second birthday.

Mrs. I. Potechin, Waverley Street, entertained at an evening in honor of her son, Aaron, who was bar-mitzvah. Twelve guests were present.

[illegible] entertained [illegible] by their daughter, Mildred. A table tray with compartments was presented to them. The table centrepiece consisted of carnations and roses.

Aaron Potechin, son of Mr. and Mrs. I. Potechin, Waverley Street, entertained twelve boys in honor of his bar-mitzvah.

Mr. and Mrs. L. Corobow, Jeanne Mance Street, gave a dinner and an evening party and presentation in honor of L.A.C. Morris Crystal, who was home on leave. Mr. and Mrs. M. Crystal, Mr. and Mrs. L. Deitcher, Mrs. A. Brownstein, mother of the hostess, Misses Mildred, Gwen and Bella Brownstein, and Merle Corobow were there.

Mr. and Mrs. Samuel Respits, 3960 Legare Street, were at home to celebrate the sixteenth birthday of their daughter, Anna. Twenty-two couples of girls and boys were served a buffet supper at midnight at tables decorated with white roses, carnations, and daffodils. The honoree wore a white wool dress with full skirt, trimmed with wine colored velvet ribbon, and a corsage of orchids.

Mr. and Mrs. Boris Rapoport, Davaar Avenue, gave a cardparty honoring Mr. and Mrs. Philip Polonsky, nee Miss Clara Rapoport, their daughter, who returned from their honeymoon spent at the Niagara Peninsula.

Mrs. I. Olshansky, 4735 Park Avenue, entertained at a tea presentation at Eaton's in honor of Miss Esther Kaufman whose marriage to Ben. Silver will take place on February 21.

Mrs. Moe Lesser and Miss Rebecca Markow entertained at a tea for Miss Sylvia Rothstein, whose marriage to Louis Lebner takes place on February 14, others present being: Misses Mildred Cohen, Sonia Paperman, Florence Bassel, Rita Bernstein, Edith Leibovitch, Ethel Marks, and Mesdames B. Gazol, J. Rothstein, A. Morantz, and M. Markow. Mesdames W. Berenvitch and Samuel Margolis poured the tea. The honoree was presented with an electric bedroom clock, and a cut glass cake plate.

Mr. and Mrs. I. Potechin, Waverley Street, were at home, afternoon and evening, in honor of their youngest son Aaron's bar-mitzvah. Covers were laid for over a hundred guests. Mesdames I. Schaffran, W. Potechin, and L. Bronstein, and Misses Ida and Fan Bernstein poured tea. Mrs. E. Ordell and Misses Shirley Bronstein and Hilda, Sarah, and Norma Bernstein assisted in serving. White and red carnations were used as the floral decorations. Mr. and Mrs. H. Weinman, Mrs. J. Turchin, and the bar-mitzvah sang.

Mrs. I. Weisberg, Park Avenue, who returned from a month's visit with her daughter and son-in-law, Mr. and Mrs. B. Troubh, in Portland, Maine, gave a tea at the Queen's Hotel, in honor of her youngest daughter, Peggy, whose marriage to Pte. Louis Kay, R.C.A.S.C., formerly of Toronto, Ont., and now stationed at Sorel, takes place on February 14. Covers were laid for seventy-five guests. Assisting the hostess were Mrs. Julius Cohen and Miss Queenie Cohen, R.N. The bride was presented with a silver tea service.

Mrs. Herman Shapiro was the hostess at the Queen's Hotel, in honor of her daughter, Miss [illegible], whose marriage to [illegible] takes place on [illegible]. Covers were laid for Mesdames J. Schwartz, S. Sandys, J. Lefofi, A. Forest; Misses Ida Shapiro, Rose Trager, Beatrice Sandys, Ann Shapiro, Thelma Klein, Naomi Levine, Claire Schaffer, Shirley Kramove, Frances Lax, Eleanor Ralph, Frances Allman, Ethel Steinfeld, Anita Schecter, Estelle Samuels, Ruth Carrick, Anita Rabinsky, Patricia Schwartz, Rose Schwartz, and Jacqueline Schwartz.

Entertaining for Miss Mollie Bobroff, whose marriage to Saul Klein takes place on January 31, were: Mr. and Mrs. I. M. Bobrove, at a dinner presentation; Mr. and Mrs. A. Rosalinsky, luncheon; Mrs. H. Litner and Miss Dorothy Stonefish, tea presentation at the 400 Club; Mrs. I. M. Bobrove, linen shower at the Queen's Hotel; Mrs. C. Colman, tea presentation; Miss Ann R. Caplan, tea presentation; Mrs. M. Pascal, evening presentation; Mrs. A. Brunberg, of Ottawa, tea presentation; Mrs. R. Basson, of Ottawa, evening; Miss Ida Colman, luncheon presentation; Miss Leah Bartah, evening presentation; Mrs. A. Rosalinsky, tea presentation; Miss Lillian Schaffer, tea presentation; Miss Lily Wanglow, evening presentation; Mrs. H. Litner, evening presentation; Miss Ann Malka, tea presentation at Eaton's; and Miss Bertha Bobroff, trousseau tea and presentation.

Stopping at Four Seasons Lodge, Ste. Agathe, were: Mr. and Mrs. Norman Levy, of Toronto, Mrs. Jay J. Allen, of Toronto, Mrs. J. Singer and son, Stanley, Mr. and Mrs. A. Dworkin, Mr. and Mrs. I. Fuhrman, and daughter Dianne, Miss Phyllis Edelstone, Mrs. Saul Miller, Mrs. Leo. Tishoff, Mr. and Mrs. A. Rochman and daughter, Rose, Mr. and Mrs. S. Rom Vineberg, Mr. and Mrs. W. Heitzman, of Ottawa, Mr. and Mrs. Lawrence Freiman, of Ottawa, Edward Abramowitz, Marcus Perlman, and A. J. Paul.

At Laing's Inn, were: Jack Jacobson, of Brockville, Ont.; Moe Abramson, Misses Sophie Chernofsky and Esther Friedman of Toronto, Ont.; Oscar Goldstein, Mr. and Mrs. Frank Mangotick, Miss Ann Berkman, Mark Barah, Samuel Cayne, Louis Horowitz, Miss Miriam Fletcher, Miss Myra Canter, of Thornton, Ont., Miss Rose Cohen, Alex Greenberg, Miss Ann Binkman, Mrs. S. Rotl, H. Stegman, D. Wirkin, Arnold Feldman, Eddy Lesser, Miss Ann Kropp, Leon Beer, Dr. J. Dragar, B. Grebenstein, M. Schwabe, Miss Bessie Spiera, Mrs. L. Bessior, Harry Frank, Miss Florence Sammet, Harry Kollow, New Orleans Re- Freedman Miss Helen Pupliger, Dr. D. B. Koberwick, Dr. and Mrs. S. D. Koberwick, Mr. and Mrs. Stanley Abelson, Misses Anne Schlossberg, Anita Michaels, Nathan Berth, Mrs. S. Kauchensky, Mrs. David Hyams, Mr. and Mrs. M. H. Goodman and Eunice Goodman, Mr. and Mrs. Edgar Marks, of Ottawa, and Miss Charlotte Meloomet and Goldie Rosen.

DEATHS

The death of Nathan Nobleman occurred on January 18, at his home, in his sixtieth year. He is survived by his wife, Mollie Goldberg; four daughters, Mrs. Rubin Gold, Mrs. Bernard Goodman, Mrs. Bert Freedman, Miss Betty Nobleman; one son, Cpl. Abe Nobleman R.C.A.F. (overseas). He was the son of M. Nobleman, and brother of Menasha Nobleman, and Mrs. Sol. Cohen. There are five grandchildren, Michael and Douglas Gold, Sheila and David Goodman, and Susan Freedman. Funeral was held from Paperman's Chapel, 4081 St. Urbain Street, Tuesday, January 19. Shiva was at 4947 Fulton Avenue. Interment took place at Shaare Zion Cemetery, Rabbi Julius Berger officiating.

The death of Lieut. Harry Blumenthal, Army Intelligence Headquarters, occurred on Saturday, January 9, in his forty-ninth year. He is survived by his wife, Rose Becker; one son, Arthur; one daughter, Mrs. Samuel J. Crieger, of New York; and one grandchild, Josephine Crieger, of New York. A military funeral was held from Paperman's Chapel on Tuesday. Shiva was at 2194 Rachel Street East. Interment took place at the Canadian Hebrew Sick Cemetery, in Cartierville, Captain S. Cass, army chaplain, officiating.

The death of P. Ressler occurred on January 24, in his fifty-fifth year, at the Montefiore Club. He resided at 4747 Dormal Avenue. He was assistant secretary of the Associated Textiles of Canada Limited. Mr. Ressler was born and educated in New York, coming to Montreal eleven years ago. He was a governor of the Jewish General Hospital, trustee of the Montefiore Club, member of the Elm Ridge Country Club, past president of the Broad Silk Manufacturers' Association of Canada, and member of Tuath Lodge. He is survived by his wife, Mrs. Kate Ressler; one daughter, Mrs. D. G. Margolese; one son, Lloyd; three sisters, Mrs. Kate Diamond, Mrs. Isaac Spanier, and Mrs. Yetta Spanier, all of New York; one brother, Harry Ressler, of New York; a nephew, Henry Nord, of New York; two grandchildren, Richard Gordon Margolese and Gail Susan Margolese. Funeral service was at Paperman and Sons on Tuesday, January 26. Shiva at 4747 Dormal Avenue. Interment [illegible] with officiating.

The death of Bessie Handleman Lankosky (Lamb), 932 Wilder Avenue, occurred on Tuesday, January 19. She is survived by her husband, Berel Lankosky; four sons, Dr. H. H. Lamb; David, of Kennebunk, Me.; Nathan, of Montreal; Julius Lamb, of New Market, N.H.; four sisters, Mrs. I. Beller, of Rochester, N.Y., Mrs. S. Flax, of Buffalo, N.Y., Mrs. Gertie Newman, of California, Mrs. B. Diamond, of Winthrop, Mass.; three brothers, Harry Handleman, of Montreal, Abe Handleman, of Penn-Yan, N.Y., Samuel Handleman, of California; and five grandchildren, Jerry, Norman, Maxa, Erla, and Eugene Lamb. Funeral took place from Paperman and Son's on Thursday, January 21. Shiva was at 932 Wilder Avenue. Interment took place at Shomrim Lebaker Cemetery, Cartierville, with Cantor Meyer Rapoport officiating.

QUEBEC CITY

Mrs. L. Farcas, St. Joseph Street, is spending some time in St. Agathe.

A. Shapiro, Avenue des Erables, has returned to Quebec after having spent some time in Toronto.

Lawrence Sugarman, R.C.N., is spending some time with his parents, Mr. and Mrs. H. Sugarman.

S. J. Smiley, of Montreal, visited his father, I. Smilovitz, St. Joseph Street.

Nathan Fish, of Montreal, spent several days with his parents, Mr. and Mrs. O. Fish, des Prairies Street.

B. Schecter, of Montreal, is spending some time with his son-in-law, I. Hertzberg, St. Cyrille Street.

Mr. and Mrs. P. Joseph, and children, Judy and Michael, of Anne, Quebec, have returned home after visiting Mr. and Mrs. Charles Lax, St. Cyrille Street.

S. Polvin, Brown Avenue, spent some time in Montreal.

Mrs. M. Forster, Begin Avenue, entertained at a money shower in aid of the Council of Jewish Women.

A. Bronfman, of Montreal, was here to attend the luncheon given by the Women's and Men's Canadian Club at the Chateau Frontenac, in aid of the Russian Relief Fund, and donated $1,000.

According to the British Ministry of Economic Warfare, 300,000 Jews were deported by the Nazis to "unknown destinations."

Denmark's Jewish population, numbering 5,000, asked King Christian to take measures to prevent their possible deportation by the Nazis.

A committee named "Asiatic entente," comprising representatives of Chinese, Hindus and other oppressed peoples of the East, including Jews, has been formed in New York.

Canadians In The War

Corporal Louis Goldstein, R81886, R.C.A.F., who was awarded the British Empire Medal, is the son of Mr. and Mrs. Michael Goldstein, of 4270 Hotel de Ville Street, Montreal. He enlisted in January 1941, and had been stationed in Toronto, St. Thomas, Trenton and St. John, N.B. He was born in Montreal 30 years ago and attended Strathcona High School and Milton Street Talmud Torah. Before enlisting he was a salesman with a clothing manufacturing concern. He held the Young Men's Hebrew Association boxing championship and was runner up in swimming and in the ping pong tournament. He has two brothers, Jack and Alex, both of Montreal, and four sisters: Mrs. J. Lethowitz of Montreal, Mrs. S. Pedvis, of Quebec, and Mrs. Hilda Jasper and Mrs. H. Goldberg, of New York. Two of his brothers-in-law, Sgts. Jack and David Leibovitz are with the R.C.A.M.C. overseas. A nephew, Pte. Sydney Pedvis, of Quebec City, is also with the Medical Corps. His father, Michael Goldstein, is prominent in Shomrim Lebaker Synagogue. He came to Canada from Jassy, Bessarabia, forty years ago. His son's honour was announced on his 78th birthday. Corporal Goldstein is the first Canadian Jew to win the British Empire Medal.

A Jewish R.A.F. flyer from Jamaica, British West Indies, won a telephone call home from Montreal when he attended the opening of the Jewish Congress Service Men's Hotel, AC2 Clive Campbell, 805498, was on his first leave in Montreal since arriving in Canada under the British Empire Air Training Plan, when he decided to spend his first Saturday evening at the Jewish Congress Service Men's Centre, the guest of Mr. and Mrs. Allan Bronfman Jr. The height of the evening's entertainment was the drawing of the name of the serviceman who would be given a chance to call home, wherever that was. Campbell phoned his mother, Mrs. C. Guy Campbell, of Bybrook Estate, Bog Walk, Jamaica.

The centre is the newest of a chain of eight hostels operated by the Canadian Jewish Congress for men in allied uniform, irrespective of race or creed.

Gordon P. Rosenthal, of Toronto, son of Mr. and Mrs. A. Rosenthal, Russell Hill Road, received his pilot's wings and his commission as Pilot Officer the same day, at Brantford, Ontario. He is a graduate of Upper Canada College and a member of the Palestine Lodge A.F. & A.M.

The son of the first national president of the Canadian Jewish Congress, Michael S. Jacobs, has been given his commission by the R.C.A.F. overseas. Pilot Officer Jacobs, the son of Mrs. S. W. Jacobs of 334 Cote St. Antoine Road, Montreal, is a native of this city and had graduated from Westmount High School. He interrupted his studies at Yale in 1940 to join the R.C.A.F. After receiving his observer's wing and sergeant's stripes at Uplands he went overseas in September and was promoted to Flt. Sergeant in March, 1941. Last Spring he participated in the 1,000 plane raid on Cologne. His father, the late Samuel William Jacobs, who was the second Canadian Jew to sit in the Ottawa House, died in 1968.

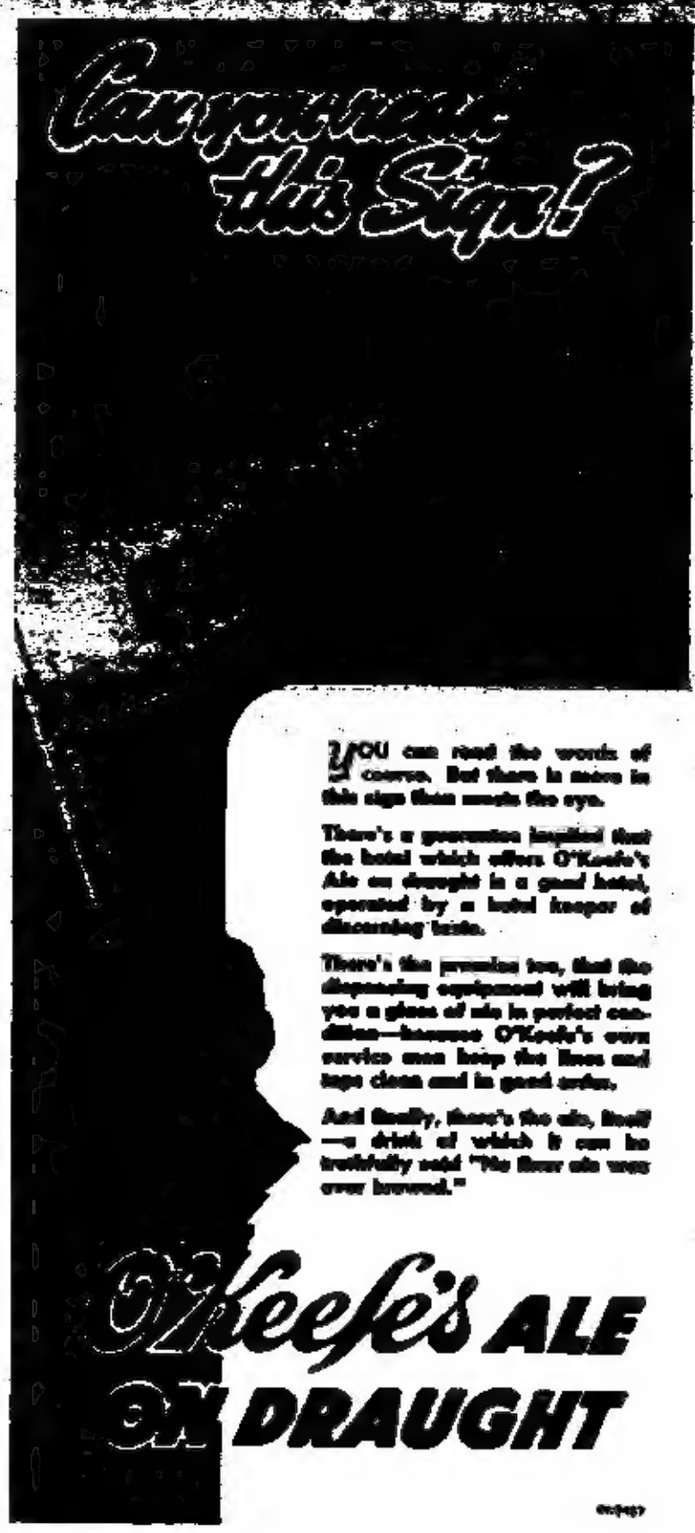
Harry Lyon Eazal, of Halifax, has been named Acting Surgeon Lieutenant Commander. His wife, Mrs. J. L. Eazal, lives at 11 West Street, Halifax, N.S.

Isadore Constantine Pollack, of Quebec City, has been promoted to Pay Master Lieutenant Commander.

(Continued on Page Four)

OSTRO'S
Harry Ostro, Ph.B.
PRESCRIPTIONS DRUGS-STORE
1001 St. Catherine
Cor. Bishop
FL. 1151

Before Dinner serve your guests
SOUTH AFRICAN
DRY
Sherry
DRY SHERRY
(25% proof spirit)
26 oz. - 95¢
For Emergencies—always keep SOUTH AFRICAN BRANDY in your home. (77% proof spirit)
10 oz. - $1.15 .. 26 oz. - $2.80 .. 40 oz. - $4.20
After Dinner— a glass of rich, full-bodied SOUTH AFRICAN PAARL TAWNY (Port) (24% proof spirit).
26 oz. - 90¢.
South African vintages have a character, flavour and bouquet developed through nearly 300 years of wine-making traditions.

Can you read this Sign?

YOU can read the words of course. But there is more in this sign than meets the eye.
There's a guarantee implied that the hotel which offers O'Keefe's Ale on draught is a good hotel, operated by a hotel keeper of discerning taste.
There's the promise too, that the dispensing equipment will bring you a glass of ale in perfect condition—because O'Keefe's own service men keep the lines and taps clean and in good order.
And finally, there's the ale, itself—a drink of which it can be truthfully said "the finer ale was ever brewed."
O'Keefe's ALE ON DRAUGHT

• MONTREAL MEETINGS •

• **CANADIAN JEWISH CONGRESS EASTERN DIVISION** annual conference will take place on Sunday at Zionist Headquarters in Montreal. Michael Garber, K.C., president, will preside. Dr. Leon Kubowitski, expert on European Jewish affairs and a leader of the Belgium Jews, will address the conference. Dr. Kubowitski is chairman of the Council on European Affairs of the World Jewish Congress and serves on its Executive Committee, and a member of the Actions Committee of the World Zionist Organization and of the Central Committee of the World Union Poale Zion. A native of Lithuania he received his education in Brussels and is a Doctor of Classical Philology, Oriental History and Jurisprudence. He was head of the Antwerp Committee for the Defence of the Rights of Jews, and of the Brussels Anti-Nazi Boycott Committee. La Tribuna Juive, which he edited, was an anti-Nazi publication with world-wide circulation. He was head of the Council of Jewish Associations of Brussels and was one of the organizers of the World Jewish Congress. He arrived on this continent in October, 1940. Samuel Bronfman, National President of the Canadian Jewish Congress, will speak at the afternoon session. Michael Garber, K.C., will speak at the close of the afternoon session. David Kirsch, Chairman of the War Efforts Committee of the Congress, will conduct the forum on "Canadian Jews At War"; Lazarus Phillips, K.C., national treasurer of the United Jewish Refugee and War Relief Agencies, "Canadian Jews And Their War Victims"; H. M. Caiserman, General Secretary of the Congress, "Congress Organization Today"; H. Neuman, chairman of the Educational Committee, will answer questions on the work of the committee; J. H. Fine, chairman of the Joint Public Relations Committee, "Public Relations"; Saul Hayes, National Executive Director of the Congress, social and economic research, post-war planning, and archives. Delegates and guests will be invited to ask questions relating to the work of the Congress and the United Jewish Refugee and War Relief Agencies.

[redacted]

• **HEBREW CONSUMPTIVE AID ASSOCIATION** was aided by the Tevia Jacobs Unit of the Hospital of Hope, which gave a shower at the home of Mrs. L. Wanger, 3838 Clark Street, sole hostess. Proceeds were $35.00.

• **JEWISH GENERAL HOSPITAL** Women's Auxiliary will hold a Board meeting on Friday, January 29, at 2.45 p.m., at the Montefiore Club, Mrs. Alton Goldbloom presiding. A special meeting on Wednesday, February 3, at 2.45 p.m., in the Mount Royal Hotel, will honor paid-up members of 1942. Cantor Nathan Mendelsohn and Mrs. Samuel Hart will sing, accompanied by Mrs. Nathan Mendelson. A door prize will be a sterling silver hand-wrought wine goblet and tray. Only paid-up members will be eligible.

• **CLUB TANDEM**, a war service group, has planned a social to be held at 4005 St. Urbain Street, on January 30, at 9 p.m. Musical at 4530 Esplanade Avenue, on January 31, at 9:30 p.m. All young men of the armed forces invited. Secretary is Miss Gertrude Gesser, La. 0457.

• **TEMPLE EMANU-EL**, Dr. Harry J. Stern, Rabbi: Service, Friday, January 29, at 8:15 sermon: "The Jewish Concept Of The Chosen People"; Saturday, at 11:30, Cyril Morris Lewis, son of

Mrs. I. J. Nadler, 5842 Kent Avenue, Montreal, of the Laurentian Camp Juniors, is on the program committee for "Little Women," to be given at Victoria Hall, on Saturday, January 30, afternoon and evening, for Canadian Aid To Russia.

—Society Studio

Mr. and Mrs. Hershell H. Lewis, will be called to the Reading of the Law this Friday evening and Saturday morning. Second Annual Institute for Christian clergy and educators will hold session all day Monday, February 1, at the Community House, to be addressed by Professor Jacob R. Marcus, historian, Hebrew Union College, in Cincinnati, Ohio. Monday, 10:30-12:15, chairman is Professor W. A. Gifford. Professor Marcus will speak on "The Life And Times Of Jesus From A Jewish Standpoint." Lunch session, 12:30-1:45, chairman, Dr. Stern. Address, Rev. Dr. M. F. McCutcheon. Afternoon session, 1:45-3:30, chairman, Professor W. A. Ferguson, Diocesan College. Professor Marcus will lecture on "The Wandering Jew." Questions and discussion. The purpose of the Temple Emanu-El Institute is to advance the study of comparative religion, consider together problems of common interest, and strengthen the spiritual insight of the community. At the Brotherhood dinner meeting, on January 31, at the Montefiore Club, at 7 p.m., "The Story Of The Jew In The Americas" will be the subject of Professor Marcus; Martin Arnovitz and Lawrence Marks in charge of program. Teacher's Institute [redacted] at 3 p.m. Saturday; "Great Epochs In The Life Of The Jew", Sunday, at 2:15, "The Medieval Jew In The Ghetto" (extra session) Sunday noon. George Hollinger, chairman of the School Board and Faculty, will tender a luncheon in honour of Dr. Marcus, Sunday, 1-2:15, Parent-Teacher Association, Mrs. George Alexander, president, a tea on Saturday at 5 p.m. Young People's Society meeting and Social, Wednesday, February 3, at 6:30, present as guest speaker, Raj Pratap Mistra, on "India." Friends invited.

• **Y.W.H.A.** lecture recital series will be resumed on Wednesday evening, February 3, when Arthur Lismer, A.R.C.A., director of the Art Association of Montreal, will speak on "Primitive Art," illustrating with carvings and crafts, primitive music and a film at the Y.M.H.A., 265 Mt. Royal Avenue West. Open to the public. Self-Denial Month rally on Sunday evening, January 31, at the Y, 3561 St. Urbain Street, will have Flight Lieutenant Charles Bender, (Rabbi) as guest speaker. Musical program. A pledge of self-denial by all present will be expressed. During February, Y members and their friends will give up all their accustomed luxuries, and contribute the money thus saved to be divided between Canadian Aid to Russia and Youth Aliyah. Mrs. Charles Brownstein, chairman of the Y War Efforts Committee, will preside at this rally.

• **HOSPITAL OF HOPE:** Chaim Small Unit meets at the home of Mrs. S. Grossman, 1345 Lajoie Avenue, on Monday, February 1, at 8:30 p.m.; Rachel Frumia Takefman Unit at the home of Mrs. M. Drubetsky, 2580 St. Catherine Road, on Wednesday, February 3, at 2:30 p.m.; I. J. Borris Unit at the home of Mrs. R. Tebium, 4638 Hutchison Street, on Monday, February 1, at 8:30 p.m.; Hebrew Victory Club at the home of Mrs. S. Weinstein, 6125 Jeanne Mance Street, on Wednesday, February 3, at 8:30 p.m.; Bethel Rubin Unit at the home of Mrs. M. Frost, at 740 Bloomfield Avenue, on Tuesday, February 2, at 2:30 p.m.; Mordicha Balser Unit at the home of Mrs. S. Rihak, 6273 De Vimy Avenue, Tuesday, February 2, at 8:30 p.m.

• **CONGREGATION SHAAR HASHOMAYIM**, Dr. H. Abramowitz, Rabbi: Women's Auxiliary guest speaker at the next meeting will be Rabbi Charles Bender, on Wednesday, February 10, at 2:45 p.m.

Captain Samuel Cass, chaplain to the Canadian Army, who was guest speaker at Junior services, was thanked by the president, Morton Shulman. Sybil Friedman, Bernard Cooper, David Mendelson took part. Annual sleigh drive was arranged by executive members: Sheila Abbey, Elinor Brown, Barnard Cooper, Gordon Edelstone, Mortimer Flanders, Sybil Friedman, Maurice Phillips, Peter Rosenbaum, Alvin Shiller, Vivian Singer, Joy Smith. Hot chocolate and cake were served after the drive. At an executive meeting of the Parent-Teachers' Association, L. J. Shine, president, said that a bursary to encourage Hebrew learning will be established, $50 having been anonymously contributed, for a graduate of the Religious School who will continue Hebrew studies. Marvyn Kussner, son of Mr. and Mrs. E. J. Kussner, this Sabbath morning will be called to the reading of the Torah in celebration of his bar-mitzvah.

• **EZRAS NOSHEM TALMUD TORAH** meeting was held at the home of Mrs. A. Karpman, St. Urbain Street, where $85 was collected as donations and for raffle, including $25 received through Mrs. A. Isenberg in the name of her late father, Baruch Reinblatt.

• **ADATH ISRAEL SISTERHOOD** open meeting on Monday, February 1, at 8.30 p.m., in with Mrs. H. D. Chesilla, president, presiding, will present as guest speaker Miss Catherine I. Mackenzie on "Making Democratic Education Work." Friends invited.

• **LADIES BIKUR CHOLIM SOCIETY**; thirty-second annual dinner on Sunday, January 31, at 7 p.m., at B'Nai Jacob Synagogue, will have Rabbi Samuel Cass as guest speaker, and Harry Milgram will sing.

• **HADASSAH:** Raffle winners at the Junior Hadassah Victory Carnival were: chocolates, (claimed) 10593, Samuel Herach; toilet set, 4133, Mrs. A. P. Klein; pencil, 1725, R. Kaufman (claimed); housecoat, 10085, Mrs. B. Matta; toilet set, 12390, Miss Esther Waterman (claimed); suit, 3133, Mrs. E. G. Bernstein; clock, 1557, Miss Mary Pantel; wrist watch, 2792, Miss Dorothy Sollin; picture, 3209, Alex Dollin; comforter, 11571, Mrs. E. Perlman; coat, Miriam Rusk, 2801; dress, 10368, J. Goldberg; dress, 2653, J. Bress; housecoat, E. Merling, [redacted]; pyjama set, 11693, Miss Wolkowsky; [redacted] Prize-winners whose names were sent to the Review incomplete are omitted. Fred Wax, five years old, son of Mr. and Mrs. Edward Wax, 2629 Solomon Avenue, was the winner of the $25 war savings certificate, taking first place in the beautiful child photograph contest, sponsored by Junior Hadassah in connection with the carnival. There were more than 160 entries. Natalie J. Routbart, small daughter of Mr. and Mrs. N. Routbart, 7981 Champagneur Avenue, took second place; Marcia Reim, daughter of Mr. and Mrs. L. Reim, 2960 Laval Avenue, third. These last two will each receive a certificate of trees planted in Palestine in their names, and all three winners will have their photographs taken free by the Society Studio. Chapters meeting Monday, February 1, at 2:30, are: Adath Israel at the home of Mrs. M. I. Yanofsky, 1582 Lajoie Avenue, musical entertainment; Central, bridge and mah jong at Judaean House, Mrs. E. G. Bernstein and Mrs. M. Matlin, hostesses; Kadimah at the home of Mrs. K. Kussner, 6249 De Vimy Avenue. Mrs. Clarie Hyams will give a dramatic reading of Bialik's poems; Miriam Brainin Ortenberg at the home of Mrs. R. Wenger, 1331 Lajoie Avenue, Dr. Rachel Chait Waterman giving a book review; Queen Esther at the home of Mrs. H. Blahinsky, 621 Bloomfield Avenue. Chapters meeting Monday, February 1, at 8:30, are: Emma Israel at the home of Mrs. O. Cooperberg, 785 Querbes Avenue; Rachel Anne Leavy at the home of Mrs. F. Rosenfeld, 6749 St. Hubert Street; in honor of her twenty-fifth wedding anniversary, Mrs. M. Dorstenfeld, 6572 St. Urbain Street, will be hostess to Shoshana chapter. Chapter meeting Tuesday, February 2, at 2:30, is Esther Rachel Naverich at Judaean House, Mrs. M. Cohen hostess.

• A special feature of the evening performance of "Little Women" at Victoria Hall, January 30, will be the drawing for "Miss 1943", the mannequin doll dressed by Holt Renfrew Company, and raffled under the chairmanship of Miss Mona Brunfman, who is also in charge of publicity. The play is directed by Dorothy Davis and Violet Walters, and sponsored by the Jewish Laurentian Fresh Air Camp and Laurentian Camp Juniors, entire proceeds for Canadian Aid to Russia. Additional subscribers are: W. A. Merrill, K.C., Mayor of Westmount, Lady Tait, Mesdames F. Cleveland Morgan, Mrs. James Wilson O. Nutik, F. N. Southam, Mrs. Mackay Smith, M. J. Israel, A. Elin, J. Cohen, J. Fox,

Professor Jacob R. Marcus, historian, of the Hebrew Union College, Cincinnati, Ohio, who will address the Second Annual Institute for Christian clergy and educators at Temple Emanu-El, Montreal, on Monday, February 1.

M. Shiller, H. Shiller, I. Elkin, L. Klineberg, E. Schwartz, H. Benner, M. Benner, A. Banner, H. Golden, L. Kolber, H. Barnett, M. Gross, J. Klein, J. Adelstein, I. Spector, J. Rubin, D. Rubin, Misses Ethel Gallaman, Fay Fox; S. Rabinovitch, H. Raginsky, D. A. Collins, H. Faucher, Rabbi Julius Berger, Dr. C. Gordon Phillips, Michael Gallaman, Mr. and Mrs. Laz. Phillips, Mr. and Mrs. Harry Bronfman, Mr. and Mrs. Allan Bronfman, Mr. and Mrs. Samuel Bronfman, Mr. and Mrs. Allan Bronfman Jr., Mr. and Mrs. B. Goldberg, Dr. and Mrs. L. M. Lindsay, Mr. and Mrs. I. Levitt, Mr. and Mrs. H. Smith, Mr. and Mrs. L. Stein, Mr. and Mrs. J. Stein.

• **MOUNT SINAI SANATORIUM** Ladies Auxiliary meets on Tuesday, February 2, at 2.30 p.m., at the Mount Royal Hotel. Volunteers for Home Nursing and First Aid are welcome. Mrs. L. Frohlich will supervise. Discussion on donor dinner dance. Guest speaker will be Madame Sarah Fischer on "Musical Art."

• **CANADIAN RED CROSS** Jewish Branch received $20 from [redacted] in honor of the marriage of [redacted] Miss Anita Lash; $ from Mrs. S. Frozen, of Philadelphia, Pa., through Mrs. J. Shpretzer; $15, Mrs. L. Abramson, for Knitting Club; $2, Mrs. S. Tchiernetsky.

• **WAR EFFORTS COMMITTEE** of the Canadian Jewish Congress, Eastern Division: At the Service Men's Centre entertainment included a magician who was Leo Millman; Leonard Rubin, pianist, who offered his services regularly as accompanist in specialty numbers on party nights; dance instruction class every Tuesday night, Miss Hilda Gall; Samuel Geis, candid cameraman. Captains of Junior hostesses are: Misses Helene Hoffman, Ada Gult, Dolly Hendelman, Jeannette Helfig, Irene Simand, Anne Dasluff. Programme is directed by Misses Syra Tarshis, Shirley Brainin, Mrs. Robert Meyersburg, William Abrams in co-operation with Mesdames M. Schwartz, Sol. Levine, Misses Lilian Schwiesberg and Muriel Helfig, steering committee for the Junior Hostess Department. Home Hospitality Committee, Mesdames Edward Solomon, I. Selig, W. H. Carin, chairman of this committee, want names of people who will extend overnight accommodation to service men, an important need. Telephone either one, or Miss Zelda Rabinowitz, Ha. 6403. Comforts Fund contributions welcomed by the chairman, Mesdames G. Hyman, Ca. 3257; S. Oelbaum, Ta. 1198; or the office, Pl. 6691, 1121 St. Catherine Street West. V-Bundles, chairmanship of Mrs. M. Arvanon, needs workers at the workroom in the Home for the Aged, Esplanade Avenue at Marie Anne Street. Library Committee of the Service Men's Centre, chairmanship of Mesdames Percy Jacobson, L. D. Crestohl, and Philip Vineberg, asks for books, new and old, delivered to 3511 Bishop Street.

BIRTHS

Born, to Mr. and Mrs. Saul Fishman (nee Jean Kahansky), Clark Street, a daughter, Patricia, at the Woman's General Hospital, on January 8. Grandparents are Mr. and Mrs. W. Kahansky; and Mr. and Mrs. I. Fishman.

Born, to Mr. and Mrs. Benjamin Horwitz, Maplewood Avenue, at the Jewish General Hospital, on January 3, a daughter, Frances. Grandparents are Mr. and Mrs. L. Herscovitch, Hutchison Street; and Mrs. Sarah Horwitz.

Born, to Mr. and Mrs. David Tendler (nee Sarah Kasnoff), St. Urbain Street, a son, at the Woman's General Hospital, on Monday, January 18. Grandparents are Mr. and Mrs. Jack Kasnoff, St. Urbain Street; and Mr. and Mrs. F. Tendler, Esplanade Avenue.

Born, to Mr. and Mrs. Sydney White (nee Helen Handelsman), Wellington Street, a daughter, Caren Queenie, at the Jewish General Hospital, on January 22. Grandparents are Mr. and Mrs. D. Handelsman, Wellington Street; and Mr. and Mrs. H. White, Jeanne Mance Street. Great-grandparents are Mr. and Mrs. Jacob Levy, Drolet Street.

Born, in the London Hospital, London, England, on January 4, a daughter, Sandra Josephine, to Mr. and Mrs. Lionel Levinoff, son of Mr. and Mrs. J. Levinoff, 2282 Girouard Avenue, Montreal. Mrs. Levinoff was formerly Miss Edna Kutner, of Tooting, London, England. Mr. Levinoff is employed in the offices of the Canadian Military Headquarters, at Trafalgar Square, in London.

Born, to Mr. and Mrs. S. (Manny) Menaker, (nee Freda Warhaft) Maplewood Avenue, at the Royal Victoria Hospital, on January 4, a son, Joel David. Grandparents are Mrs. D. Menaker, Fulton Avenue, and Mr. and Mrs. J. Warhaft, Duluth Street.

Born, to Mr. and Mrs. Benjamin Rosenbek (nee Libyan Shapiro) Victoria Avenue, on January 5, at the Jewish General Hospital, a daughter, Carol Rona. Grandparents are Mr. and Mrs. Henry Shapiro, Queen Mary Road; and Mr. and Mrs. Samuel Rosenbek, of Campbellton, N.B.

Born, to Mr. and Mrs. Samuel Spiegel (nee Rose Turner) Park Avenue, at the Jewish General Hospital, on January 6, a girl, Marilyn. Grandparents are Mr. and Mrs. M. Spiegel, St. Urbain Street; and Mr. and Mrs. J. Turner, Esplanade Avenue.

Born, to Mr. and Mrs. Norman Troutman (nee Zelda Brott) Esplanade Avenue, at the Jewish General Hospital, on January 3, a daughter, Aileen. Grandparents, Mr. and Mrs. I. Brott, Esplanade Avenue; and Mrs. Bluma Troutman, Villeneuve Street West.

Samuel Goldenburg, New York actor, will play the role of Trotsky in the film "Mission To Moscow."

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Canadians In The War

(Continued from Page Three)

er. He is the son of Mr. and Mrs. Maurice Pollack, 287 Grand Allee.

AC Herbert Steinhouse, R104288, of Montreal, son of Mr. and Mrs. Charles Steinhouse, 4041 Marcil Avenue, and AC Conrad Shapiro, R159227, of Montreal, son of Mrs. S. Shapiro, 6083 Durocher Street, graduated from the No. 3 Initial Training School, R.C.A.F., at Victoriaville.

Phillip Norman Goffin, R171389 and J. M. Lefaver, R169450, R.C.A.F., have graduated from the No. 3 Initial Training School at Victoriaville, Quebec.

Aircraftman Goffin's parents, Mr. and Mrs. Harry Goffin, live at 768 Champagneur Ave., Montreal. The mother of Aircraftman Lefaver lives at 3800 Grey Ave., Montreal.

Sgt. Obs. Paul Rosenberg recently arrived home in Toronto with his English bride after nine months of service with the bomber command overseas. Sgt. Rosenberg enlisted in the R.C.A.F. in February, 1941, and trained at Toronto, Victoriaville, Quebec City, Malton and Pennfield Ridge, and received his wing at Jarvis. He was posted overseas in March, 1942. Sgt. Rosenberg, son of Mr. and Mrs. H. Rosenberg, Royton Road, was returned to Canada as medically unfit to fly, after completing 18 operational trips in heavy bombers. Some of the targets he has bombed are: Bremen, Hamburg, Wilhelmshaven and Ste. Nazaire. Mrs. Rosenberg was a former accountant. Her home was in London. Repatriated to Canada, Sgt. Rosenberg expects to be posted to a navigation school as an instructor.

Irving Herman is entertainment producer at No. 2 Manning Depot of the R.C.A.F., Brandon, Manitoba. Herman, who produced a number of Toronto "Y" plays and who did similar work for the C.B.C., attracted the attention of the depot's O.C. when he prepared a show for presentation to the men of the station. That was in August and now he is putting on shows regularly. Although he is only an AC2, Herman has his own office at the manning depot. Herman also helps out with programs at the Canadian Jewish Congress Servicemen's club in Brandon. His brother, Louis S. Herman, the singer, is serving with the R.C.C.S.

The above information is from the Canadian Jewish Congress.

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MARRIAGES

Chiny-Woods

The marriage of Miss Rose Woods, daughter of Mrs. Annie Woods, 3546 Durocher Avenue, to Abraham Chiny, took place at the home of Rabbi B. Goldwein, 4363 St. Urbain Street, on December 27, at three o'clock. The bride was given away by her brother-in-law and sister, Mr. and Mrs. Benjamin Steinberg. She wore a powder blue silk crepe afternoon dress, made with square neckline, three-quarter length sleeves, low torso bodice and pleated skirt. She had a powder blue hat with matching veil, and a corsage of Rosewood roses. The bride was unattended. The bride's mother wore a rust colored dress, with black matching accessories. The honeymoon was spent in Ottawa, the bride travelling in a green two-piece suit, under a black seal coat, and silver fox accessories. The couple have taken up residence at 4563 Clark Street.

Higher-Adelmann

The marriage of Miss Janie Adelmann, daughter of Mr. and Mrs. A. Adelmann, 6047 Esplanade Street, to Private Harold George Higher, son of Mr. and Mrs. Joseph Higher, 7181 Queen Mary Road, took place at Shaare Zion Synagogue on January 5th, at half-past five o'clock, with Rabbi Julius Berger officiating and Cantor Samuel Miller assisting. The bride was given away by her parents. She wore a white brocaded satin gown, in colonial style, with sweetheart neckline. The long sleeves were puffed, then tightly fitted to points at the wrists, the bodice was moulded, the skirt full and hooped at sides, extending in a small train. Her headdress consisted of a crown, bonnet effect, of pleated tulle with lilies-of-the-valley, and a veil of tulle illusion dotted with lilies-of-the-valley. She carried a semi-cascade bouquet of pale pink and white carnations, trimmed with white flowers and a orchid corsage in the centre. The maid of honor was the bride's sister, Miss Victoria Adelmann, who wore a fuchsia dinner gown, trimmed with gold, and a gold mesh snood, and carried Johanna Hill roses. The best man was Sydney Sacharow. The synagogue was decorated with two tall standards of pink and white chrysanthemums, candelabra, palms, white cyclamen, and pew bouquets. The wedding march was played, and Mrs. I. Ram sang "Because," accompanied by William Kluger at the piano. The reception was held in the community hall. The bride's table was decorated with two small centrepieces of chrysanthemums, and assorted flowers decorated the other tables.

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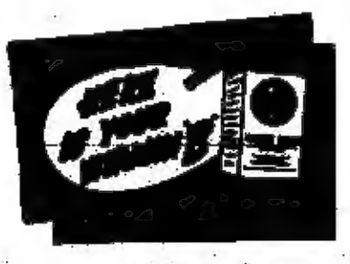

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The bride's mother wore a dinner gown of black lace and applique net, hat to match, and a corsage of orchid cyclamen. The groom's mother wore a dinner gown of black velvet, trimmed with silver sequins, black lame hat with silver sequins, and corsage of Talisman roses. The couple then left on their honeymoon to Toronto, the bride travelling in a brown suit, muskrat coat, and matching brown accessories, with a corsage of orchids. The couple have taken up residence at 5150 Queen Mary Road.

Abrams-Lefkovitz

The marriage of Miss Dolly Lefkovitz, daughter of Nathan Lefkovitz, 764 Davaar Avenue, to Isadore Abrams, son of Mr. and Mrs. J. Abrams, 556 Bedford Avenue, Brooklyn, N.Y., took place at the Spanish Room of the Queen's Hotel, on January 10, at one o'clock, with Rabbi S. Herschorn, officiating, assisted by Rev. F. Schlepack. The bride was given away by her sister and brother-in-law, Mr. and Mrs. W. Rabinovitch. She wore a white lace floor length gown, made with sweetheart neckline, long sleeves coming to points at the wrists, tight bodice, and full skirt ending in a train. Her headdress consisted of a crown of satin flowers extending into a train four and a half feet long. A prayer book covered with two large orchids and streamers was carried by the bride. Miss Ruth Lefkovitz, sister of the bride, was maid of honor. She wore a silky blue gown which had a sweetheart neckline, and taffe top extending into a double net skirt. Her crown of net had double veiling and she carried a large sheaf of pink carnations. Miss Alma Abrams, only sister of the groom, was junior bridesmaid, wearing a pink and blue taffeta gown, and a crown in the form of a large bow of the same material. She carried a nosegay of carnations and streamers. Hyman Abrams, only brother of the groom, was best man. Edward Lefkovitz, only brother of the bride, was junior usher. The aisles were decorated with white satin ribbons and ferns. Wedding music was supplied by a choir, and "Because" was sung. The table was set for one hundred and thirty guests. The hall was decorated with large fern plants and the tables with flower bouquets. The bride's sister, Mrs. Rabinowitch, wore an American Beauty colored gown, with a halo of double veiling, and a corsage of roses. The groom's mother wore an aquamarine blue gown, crown of sequins, and a corsage of red roses. The couple left for the west on their honeymoon. The bride travelled in a pale blue two-piece suit, with a Persian lamb coat, and accessories to match. The couple have taken up residence in Brooklyn, N.Y. Out-of-town guests were Mr. and Mrs. I. Sweet, of Winchester, Ont.; and Mr. and Mrs. S. Vineberg, of Three Rivers; Miss Alma Abrams, Hyman Abrams, Marty Spiegel, and Irving Rosen, all of Brooklyn, N.Y.

Krackovitch-Silver

The marriage of Miss Anne Silver, daughter of Mr. and Mrs. R. Silver, 6207 Jeanne Mance Street, to A.C.1 Moe Krackovitch, R. C. A. F., son of Mrs. R. Krackovitch, 6072 Clark Street, and the late William Krackovitch, took place at Chevra Kadisha Synagogue on January 3, at half past three o'clock, with Rabbi H. Denberg officiating, assisted by Cantor L. Syrek. The bride was given away by her parents, and attended by her aunt and uncle, Mr. and Mrs. T. Silver. The bride wore a white princess gown of brocaded satin, floor-length, with sweetheart neckline, full-length sleeves, and full skirt. Her headdress was a crown of satin flowers from which fell a floor-length embroidered veil; and she carried a bouquet of white carnations in "V" shape with white satin ribbons. Miss Viola Krackovitch, sister of the groom, was maid of honor, wearing an ice-blue satin princess gown, with yoke of blue net. Her headdress consisted of an ice-blue satin flower caught with a shoulder-length blue veil. She carried a bouquet of Sweetheart roses and blue snapdragons in "V" shape with blue satin ribbons. The best man was Gerald Fleisher, cousin of the bride, and the page boy was Martin Caplan, cousin of the groom, in full dress. The aisle was decorated with white satin ribbons and wedding music was supplied by a choir. An orchestra played for dancing. The reception was held in the community hall, and covers were set for one hundred and fifty guests. The table centrepiece was of Sweetheart roses. The bride's mother wore a plum colored lace gown, with blue hat, and corsage of Talisman roses. The groom's mother wore a blue gown, with black hat, and a corsage of red carnations. Mrs. T. Silver, the bride's aunt, wore a red gown, with black beaded appliques, and headdress of black satin feathers. The couple spent their honeymoon in Ottawa, the bride travelling in a two-piece black gabardine suit, black Persian lamb coat, and a hat of black Persian lamb trimmed with red shear material.

Brownstein-Babb

The marriage of Miss Anita Babb, formerly of St. John, N.B., daughter of the late Mr. and Mrs. I. Babb, to Private Sam Brownstein, son of Mr. and Mrs. H. Brownstein, 5636 Clark Street, took place on January 10, at Beth David Synagogue, Rabbi S. Herschorn officiating, assisted by Rev. F. Schlepack. The bride was given away by her brother, Abe Babb, of St. John, N.B., and sister, Mrs. J. Metzger, of New York. She wore a white satin gown, made with a high neckline. It was inserted with net appliques and had leg-of-mutton sleeves ending in points at the wrists. The long bodice was edged with ruffles, and buttoned down the back, and the full skirt ended in a short train. Her headdress consisted of a Juliet cap covered with white flowers and long veil of tulle illusion, and she carried a bible covered with orchids and bouvardia. Mrs. Mor Steinberg, sister of the groom, was matron of honor. She wore a dusty rose jersey gown, with long torso and full skirt. Three big flowers made from the same material as the gown formed her headdress, and she carried a cascade of irises. The bridesmaids, who also wore jersey, were Mrs. William Gaud in blue; Misses Jean Kamin, in beige; and Bess Silver, in Nile green. Their Juliet caps with veils matched the gowns, and they carried colonial bouquets of mixed flowers. The junior bridesmaids were Misses Gloria and Leah Metzger, of New York, nieces of the bride. They were dressed alike in pink and blue brocaded satin, with flowers in their hair and carried bouquets of mixed flowers. The best man was Lieut. Sol. Aranoff, of Fort Knox, Kentucky, U.S. Army. Ushers were William Gaud, Mor Steinberg, and Joseph Babb. A reception was held in the community hall. Mrs. H. Brownstein, the groom's mother, wore a gown of blue, fuchsia hat and a corsage of red roses. Mrs. J. Metzger, sister of the bride, wore a gown of rose taffeta, with chiffon velvet top, hat to match, and a corsage of red roses. Out-of-town guests were Mr. and Mrs. I. Getter, Mr. and Mrs. J. Metzger and daughters, Gloria and Leah, Samuel Babb, and Miss Shirley Plotman, all of New York; Lieut. Sol. Aranoff of Fort Knox, Kentucky; Abe Babb, Edward L. Shapiro, Sydney Cronmetner, of St. John, N.B.; S. Weiser, Misses Rachel and Minne Weiser, of Quebec City; Mr. and Mrs. John Bennett, Louis Solomon, and Harold Derwirak, of Three Rivers.

Carpman-Gitlitz

The marriage of Miss Lillian Claire Gitlitz, daughter of Mr. and Mrs. Samuel Gitlitz, 5465 St. Urbain St., to Harry Carpman, son of Mr. and Mrs. M. Carpman, 5491 St. Urbain St., took place at Beth David Synagogue, on January 17, at half past twelve o'clock, Rabbi S. Herschorn officiating, assisted by Rabbi F. Schlepack. The bride was given away by her father. Her white satin floor-length gown had long sleeves coming to points at the wrists, long torso bodice, and full skirt ending into a short train. White roses and a long net veil formed her headdress and she carried a shower bouquet of white roses. The maid of honor was Miss Ruth Gitlitz, sister of the bride, who wore a heaven blue gown, with gold embroidered waistline, and matching bolero, gold Juliet cap with circular blue veil, and carrying a shower bouquet of Talisman roses. The best man was Percy Carpman, brother of the groom. The altar was decorated with yellow, copper, and white chrysanthemums. "Because" and "I Love You Truly" were sung by the choir. The reception was held at the community Hall which was decorated with yellow, copper and white chrysanthemums. The bride's mother wore a sapphire blue dinner gown, fashioned on Grecian lines, with a match hat and veil, and shoulder corsage of pink carnations. The groom's mother wore a Burgundy velvet gown, with matching hat and veil, and shoulder corsage of yellow roses. The couple then left on their honeymoon trip to Toronto and Niagara Falls, the bride travelling in a white wool jersey dress, with a corsage of red roses, brown mink coat, and white lace mantilla.

CLASS IN COOKERY

NUT COOKIES

one-quarter cup shortening
one-half cup sugar
two eggs, well-beaten
one cup flour
two teaspoons baking powder
one-half teaspoon salt
one tablespoon milk
one cup chopped nuts
one teaspoon flavoring

Cream shortening and sugar and add egg. Mix and sift dry ingredients and add to creamed shortening, alternately with milk. Add chopped nuts and flavoring and mix thoroughly. Drop by teaspoon onto greased cookie sheet, and bake in oven of 375 degrees to 400 degrees for from twelve to fifteen minutes.

Mrs. F. Singer,
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DROP HERMITS

one cup butter
two cups brown sugar
one cup milk
two eggs
four and one half cups pastry flour
one teaspoon baking powder
one teaspoon salt
one teaspoon baking soda
one teaspoon cinnamon
one cup chopped nuts
half teaspoon allspice
one cup raisins

Mix butter and sugar, add milk to beaten eggs. Sift all dry ingredients together and add alternately with liquid mixture, then add to butter and sugar, mix well, add nuts and raisins. Drop by teaspoonful on greased cookie sheet, two inches apart, and bake in moderate oven 350 degrees, until firm and slightly browned.

Mrs. H. Bessner,
969 Davaar Avenue, Montreal.

ENGAGEMENTS

The engagement is announced of Ida, daughter of Mrs. M. Nevitt, 5360 St. Urbain Street, and the late M. Nevitt, to Louis, son of Mr. and Mrs. I. Small, 1431 Mackay Street.

Mr. and Mrs. N. Orenstein, 84 St. Joseph Boulevard West, announce the engagement of their daughter, Elsie, to A.C.1 Herbert Lawrence Takefman, R.C.A.F., eldest son of Mrs. Sarah Takefman, Marcil Avenue, and the late M. Takefman.

The engagement of Sally Cohen, daughter of Mrs. S. Roness, of Ste. Agathe, and the late Julius Cohen, to Max, son of Mrs. W. M. Cohene, 4625 Hutchison Street, and the late W. M. Cohene, is announced.

Mr. and Mrs. Jack Greenspoon, 4552 St. Urbain Street, announce the engagement of their youngest daughter, Beatrice, to Abe, youngest son of Mr. and Mrs. Nathan Koslosky, 6147 Durocher Avenue.

Mr. and Mrs. W. Fine, 862 Wiseman Avenue, announce the engagement of their daughter, Agnes, to L.A.C. Jack Frank, R.C.A.F., son of Mr. and Mrs. S. Frank, 214 St. Joseph Boulevard West.

The engagement of Ruth, daughter of Nathan Tepper, 5428 Hutchison Street, and the late Mrs. M. Tepper, to Joseph, son of Mr. and Mrs. J. Veltis, of Cobalt, Ont., is announced. The wedding to take place shortly.

The engagement of Ruth, daughter of Mrs. Ray Schuster, 5 [illegible] Avenue, and the late B. Schuster, to Sgt. Jack Smith, R.C.A.F., son of Mr. and Mrs. H. Smith, 4309 Esplanade Avenue, is announced.

Mr. and Mrs. H. Weinerman, of Winnipeg, Manitoba, announce the engagement of their daughter, Shirley, to Benjamin, son of Mrs. P. Brumer, Laurier Street West, and the late A. J. Brumer.

Mr. and Mrs. Harry A. Singer, Decarie Boulevard, announce the engagement of their only daughter, Shirley Phyllis, to Aschar, son of Mr. and Mrs. S. Bailey, Jeanne Mance Street, the wedding to take place shortly.

Mr. and Mrs. I Weisberg, Park Avenue, announce the engagement of their youngest daughter, Peggy, to Pte. Louis Kay, R.C.A.S.C., only son of Mrs. S. Kay, of Toronto, the wedding to take place on February 14.

The engagement of Doris, daughter of Mrs. Saul Cohen, 5724 Clark Street, and the late Saul Cohen, to A.C.2 Joseph Hier, R.C.A.F., son of Mr. and Mrs. Hier, Laval Avenue, is announced.

APPROACHING MARRIAGES

Mr. and Mrs. Jack Greenspoon, 4552 St. Urbain Street, announce the approaching marriage of their daughter, Jeanne, to Sydney, eldest son of Mr. and Mrs. J. Greenberg, 5228 Waverley Street, to take place on February 28.

Max Bubroff, 4673 Hutchison Street, announces the approaching marriage of his daughter, Mollie, to Saul Klein, of Halifax, N.S., the wedding to take place on January 31.

Mr. and Mrs. K. Kesselmodel, de Gaspe Street, announce the approaching marriage of their daughter, Elaine, to Gunner Werner Hildebrand, son of Mr. and Mrs. A. Hildebrand, Drolet Street, the marriage to take place shortly.

Mr. and Mrs. N. Kaufman, 5405 Clark Street, announce the approaching marriage of their daughter, Esther, to Ben. Silver, son of Mr. and Mrs. A. Silver, 6040 Clark Street, to take place at Chevra Synagogue on February 21, at three o'clock, Rabbi H. Denberg officiating.

BAR-MITZVAHS

Saul Mamowitch, son of Mr. and Mrs. Maxie Mamowitch, 321 de l'Epee Avenue, will be called to the reading of the Law on January 30, at Shaar Hashomayim Synagogue.

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You remember that day when he left his wife in a sea of indecision, stranded in a shoe store and surrounded by a thicket of shoes, while he went for a Dew, or, when as a diver, the man on deck raised the diving suit only to discover, to their horror, that Joe was missing. In all these escapades Joe struck a humour note that has endeared him to us. How he effected some of those quick Houdini transpositions we do not know, but they reflected our own feelings and pictured just how we ourselves would like to act, to disappear and find relief in the same happy way. "Where's Joe?" is a phrase heard from the lips of everyone. Its popularity has grown by leaps and bounds. We'll miss Joe, miss him more than even his associates did in all of his escapades, because they always found him again and found him in a very happy situation. But, to our question "Where's Joe?" there'll always be the same happy solution that he himself found for all of his problems—A refreshing Dew.
So, while we say Goodbye and Good Luck to Joe, wishing him God-speed and a safe return, we would like to remind his many friends that Dew, the finest tasting ale that people ever drank, will always be available and that the same carefully guarded quality and richness, the same delicious flavour will be found in every bottle of Dew, the favourite for over 150 years.

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A SPECIALTY

BIRTHS

Born, to Mr. and Mrs. Saul Baker (nee Esther Bruner), Markham Street, on January 24, at Toronto General Hospital, a son, brother of Gerald.

Born, to Mr. and Mrs. Harry Zener, 138 Chiltern Hill Road, on January 11, at Mount Sinai Hospital, a daughter, sister of Sheila and Paula.

Born, to Mr. and Mrs. Arnold Centner (nee Ida Bucovetsky), of Timmins, a son, on January 24, in Timmins. He is the grandson of the late Mr. and Mrs. S. Bucovetsky, of Timmins; and of Mrs. I. Centner, Rochester Avenue, Toronto, and the late I. Centner.

Born, to Mr. and Mrs. H. Davidson, Belmar Gardens, a son, Roger Ivan, brother of Susan, at the Western Hospital, on January 11.

Born, to Mr. and Mrs. Harman Shawn (nee Beatrice Chapnick) 272 Crawford Street, on January 14th, at Toronto Western Hospital, a son. Grandparents are Mr. and Mrs. I. H. Chapnick Crawford Street; and Mrs. I Shawn, of New York.

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For rent—Bed-sitting room in modern duplex. Quiet house. St. Clair-Christie district. Ke. 8236, evenings.

Social Notes — Toronto

Isidore Vise, of Chicago, spent a few days with his mother, Mrs. K. Vise, Eglinton Avenue West.

Dr. and Mrs. Sigmund Samuel, Forest Hill Road, are at Palm Beach, Florida, for the winter.

Mr. and Mrs. Myer Bald, Old Forest Hill Road, have as their guest Miss Eleanor Bald, Montreal.

Mrs. Richard Weiss, of Cleveland, formerly Miss Betty Rashal, is visiting her parents, Mr. and Mrs. S. Rashal, Oriole Parkway, for a few weeks.

Corporal Leonard Levy, R.C.A.F., of St. Thomas, spent two weeks with his parents, Mr. and Mrs. Mort Levy, Bathurst Street.

David Havelock, Rosonsvalles Avenue, was in Baltimore, Md., for the wedding of his cousin, Miss Pearl Havelock, to Hilliard Gammarman, visiting Mr. and Mrs. Isidore Havelock.

Mr. and Mrs. M. Mentel, formerly of 604 Ossington Avenue, have taken up residence at 4 Old Park Road.

Mrs. A. Waxer, formerly Barbara Goldstein, of Nanaimo, B.C., is visiting her parents, Mr. and Mrs. Louis Goldstein, Strathallan Boulevard.

E. Goldstein, of Montreal, was the guest of Mr. and Mrs. E. Mendelsohn, Palmerston Avenue.

Mr. and Mrs. J. Freeman and family, formerly of 2378 Bloor Street West, have moved to their new home, 27 Glenayr Road.

Mrs. Jay J. Allen, Roxboro Drive, spent a few days in the Laurentian Mountains.

Mr. and Mrs. A. Miller, of Montreal, are visiting their sons-in-law and daughters, Mr. and Mrs. S. Lipson, Northcliffe Boulevard, and Mr. and Mrs. Jack Levine, Bathurst Street.

Sgt. Harry Greenberg, U.S. Army, and his sister, Miss Sylvia Greenberg, of Niagara Falls, N.Y., were guests of Mr. and Mrs. Harvey Bornstein, Ossington Avenue, for a few days.

Mrs. Harry Allen, Strathearn Road, spent a few days in Ottawa.

Mr. and Mrs. M. Maisels, formerly of 604 Ossington Avenue, are now at 4 Old Park Road.

Miss Doris Whitsel, Russolino Road, has returned from Sudbury, where she visited her parents, Mr. and Mrs. J. Whitsel, on the occasion of their golden wedding anniversary.

David M. Copp, of Winnipeg, spent a few days with his brother-in-law and sister, Mr. and Mrs. J. Blumenthal, Lander Avenue, en route to Montreal.

Mr. and Mrs. A. Bilanco, of Montreal, were guests of the latter's brother-in-law and sister, Mr. and Mrs. N. Pudits, Manning Avenue.

Mr. and Mrs. Ben. Katz, of Chesley, Ont., are visiting the latter's mother, Mrs. I. Shanfield, Dundas Street West.

Mr. and Mrs. J. J. Zweig, 53 Beatrice Street, have as their guest Miss Rose Zweig, of Los Angeles, California, who is here for the Zweig-Sniegel marriage.

George W. Cohen, of Montreal, was a guest at the home of Mrs. I. Centner, Rochester Avenue, for several days.

Mrs. M. Solomon and children, Frances and Carl, Dundas Street West, have returned from Montreal, having visited Mr. and Mrs. A. Musiemat, who celebrated their silver wedding anniversary.

Miss Minerva Greenspon, of Paterson, N.J., is visiting her parents, Mr. and Mrs. A. Greenspon, Shaw Street.

Mrs. D. Hartzman, 299 Grace Street, is spending her vacation with her brother-in-law and sister, Mr. and Mrs. Herman Stein, of Philadelphia.

Mrs. I. M. Grunstein, High Park Boulevard, was hostess at luncheon.

Mrs. P. Pasternack entertained Miss Beatrice Shnall, a bride-elect, at tea.

Mrs. J. Ostberg gave a dinner for seventy guests to honor Miss Beatrice Shnall, a bride-elect of March 7.

Mr. and Mrs. H. Leeds, Bathurst Street, gave a dinner for Mrs. Raymond Israel, formerly Miss Cynthia Stream.

Mesdames S. Bonin, R. Curtis and S. Goodman were hostesses at dinner and theatre for Mrs. J. Hoffman, of Dartmouth, N.S.

Miss Myrtle Lightstone gave a tea at the Georgian Room, for Mrs. Morry Manov, formerly Miss Esther Zubata.

Mr. and Mrs. Joseph Pechan, Forest Hill Road, entertained at dinner at the Primrose Club, honoring Mrs. Raymond Israel, formerly Miss Cynthia Stream.

Mr. and Mrs. F. B. Eaton, Grace Street, entertained at dinner for Mr. and Mrs. Morry Manov, of Buffalo, formerly Miss Esther Zubata.

Mrs. H. S. Harden, Strathearn Road, entertained at an evening for her sister, Mrs. J. Hoffman, of Dartmouth, N.S.

Mrs. K. Horowitz gave a luncheon at Chudleigh House, honoring her daughter, Miss Beatrice Shnall, whose marriage to Morris Goldenberg takes place on March 7. About one hundred and twenty guests were present.

Mrs. S. Bernstein, Grace Street, was hostess at a cup and saucer shower to honor Mrs. Raymond Israel, who was Miss Cynthia Stream. About thirty guests were present.

Mr. and Mrs. Maurice Shuger, Rosemary Road, entertained at a housewarming for fifteen couples at dinner and dancing, also again for twenty-eight friends, at dinner.

Mesdames S. Isenberg, H. Isenberg, L. Kaplan, and J. Fine entertained Miss Ruth Starr, whose marriage to Sydney Applebaum takes place on February 7, at a presentation tea at the Royal York Hotel.

Mesdames L. A. Manley, H. Zacks, and A. Zimmer were hostesses at a miscellaneous shower at the Belvia to honor Miss Sylvia Stein, whose marriage to Philip Macks takes place on March 14. About one hundred guests were present.

Mesdames C. Goldstein, M. Silverman, S. Silverman, H. Cutler, R. Silverman, C. Simpson, G. Silverman, M. Jamel, S. Bocknek, and B. Harris were hostesses at an presentation evening for Mrs. William Budd, who was Miss Estelle Dorn. About twenty guests were present.

Mr. and Mrs. A. Richmond, Manning Avenue, were hosts to two hundred and fifty guests in celebration of the bar-mitzvah of their son, Theodore, at Beth Jacob Synagogue. Dinner followed. They were also at home on two evenings, where moving pictures were taken of the lighting of the birthday candles. J. Pelkes was toastmaster.

Mrs. I. Fenster, Vaughan Road, has returned from Montreal, where she was called by the death of her father, Michael Flanders. While in Montreal, she stayed with her brother-in-law and sister, Mr. and Mrs. Henry Rothbart, Marcil Avenue.

M. H. Godine, of Montreal, visited his son-in-law and daughter, Mr. and Mrs. Harry Wagner, Hope Street.

Honoring Miss [illegible], Mrs. [illegible] and Mrs. A. Weingarten entertained at tea at the Round Room for forty-five guests; Mrs. D. Zweig, tea at the Round Room, for twenty-five guests; Mrs. C. Levenstein, Heathdale Road, entertained twenty guests; and Mrs. V. Gibion, tea at the Round Room, for fifteen guests.

Mr. and Mrs. Samuel Schacter gave a party to honor their daughter, Fay, on her eighteenth birthday. Present were: Mr. and Mrs. Sydney Rosen, Mr. and Mrs. L. Pearl, Misses Dorothy Swimmer, Ettie Horowitz, Nellie Kates, Betty Crup, Rose and Fay Schacter; and Alec Orvy, Harold Hoffman, Max Placey, Louis Goldmanz, Morris Zunos, and L.A.C. Morris After, R.C.A.F.

Mrs. L. Aronovitch, of Montreal, formerly Miss Reta Goldenthal, who has returned home after spending ten days with her parents, Mr. and Mrs. Max Goldenthal, Yonge Street, was entertained by: Mesdames B. B. Conway, Jack Walsh, and S. Magder; and Misses Eva Walshaff, Esther Silver, Toby and Fannie Tabak, Mildred Mason, Molly Caraway, and Clara and Emma Goldenthal.

Mr. and Mrs. Max Smith, Spadina Avenue, gave a surprise party for their daughter, Helen on her eighteenth birthday. Those present were: Misses Ethel Rosenberg, Rose Weinberg, Lillian Lerner, Goldie Fine, Gloria Greenbaum, Shirley Silman, Faye Tusher, Pauline Litvak, Pearl Tusher, Florence Steinman, Anne Clarfield; and Cy. King, Norman Rankin, David Le Roy, R.C.A.F., Sidney Shoom, Harry Smith, Harold Cowitz, Henry Rosenberg, Mr. and Mrs. Archer Silman, Mr. and Mrs. Alex Greenberg, Mr. and Mrs. Gerald Iacove, and Mr. and Mrs Al. Bernstein.

The annual Bonin family dinner was held at Chudleigh House, with about eighty guests present, among them, Mr. and Mrs. Robert Bonin and daughter, Charlotte, of Montreal; and Mrs. J. Shuster, of Chicago. Mr. and Mrs. M. Bonin, the grandparents, were at the head of the table. Loretta Bonin presented her grandmother with a corsage of roses, and Mr. and Mrs. Bonin gave gifts to all the children. Louis Mendelsohn was toastmaster; Eleanor Mendelsohn spoke; Oliver Bonin proposed a toast to all the parents, and was thanked by Abe Goldstein; Samuel Ciglin proposed a toast to the children, and it was answered by Elaine Mendelsohn.

Mrs. S. Jones, Bruton Road, was tea hostess at the Belvia, in honor her daughter, Eva, whose marriage to Manuel Kissel, of Thornton, takes place on February 21. The hostess received in pale blue sheer, and corsage of roses; assisted by Mrs. I. Kissel, aunt of the groom-to-be, in black skirt with red blouse, and corsage of pink roses. The honorees were pale blue silk jersey, and a corsage of deep red roses. The tea table, covered with a white linen cloth, held white candles in silver holders, and was centred with a chest of silverware, the gift of the hostess. About sixty-five guests were present.

Honoring Mrs. Morry Manov, who was Miss Esther Zubata, Mrs. H. Potack entertained at dinner and theatre, with Mrs. Rose Zubata present; Miss Dorothy Levy, at luncheon and theatre; Mrs. Harvey Sherman, dinner and theatre; Mrs. Barney Miller, dinner and theatre; Mrs. David Zener and Miss Edith Blatt, dinner and theatre; Misses Leona Mintz and Lenore Sugar and Mrs. I. Mintz, at the Georgian Room, with Mrs. Rose Zubata and Mrs. Barney Miller present; Mrs. Barney Miller, personal shower; Misses Rose Hoffman and Hannah Kates, theatre and tea, with Mesdames Rose Zubata, P. B. Kates, and Louis Hoffman present.

Honoring Mrs. Victor Sorensen, who was Miss Dorothy Poulin, Mrs. [illegible] and Miss [illegible] entertained at tea at the Royal York; Mrs. [illegible] at tea at the Elmers, tea; Mrs. C. Andrews, luncheon at the Round Room; Mrs. A. Wintrobe and Miss Frances Wagman, presentation dinner and theatre; Mrs. B. Shapiro, presentation evening; Mrs. H. Stone, luncheon at the Georgian Room; Mrs. Louis Samuels, presentation luncheon; Miss Florence Warren, cup and saucer shower; Mrs. J. Brown and Mrs. L. Rosen, presentation luncheon at Hunt's Savarin; Mrs. G. Akman and Mrs. Samuel Fine, presentation evening; Dr. and Mrs. N. Rosen and Mr. and Mrs. C. Steinberg, societal party, dinner and presentation; Mesdames J. Smith, S. Roth and M. Bader, luncheon at the Georgian Room; Misses Ruth Chaplan and Mickey Greisman, presentation dinner and theatre; Miss Helen Heller, luncheon; Mrs. M. Levi, luncheon at the Round Room; Mr. and Mrs. I. Smith, dinner and evening; Mrs. C. Wilder, presentation tea at the Royal York Hotel; Mrs. J. Golbom, presentation luncheon; Mesdames S. Sharp, J. Paperniek and H. Korb, luncheon at the Georgian Room; Mesdames M. Mentel, A. Greenspon, S. Firestone, A. Volpe, D. Elsen, S. Brody, S. Hudesmith, H. Teacher, M. Cohen, D. Pullan, H. Elsen, presentation dinner; Mrs. M. Tobias, presentation evening; Mesdames C. Solursh, A. Trask, and J. Schoiaff, presentation luncheon at the Round Room; Mrs. M. Mirochnick, presentation tea; Mrs. I. Shapiro and Miss Sylvia Rogul, presentation evening; Mrs. Saul Raxlen, presentation tea at the Royal York Hotel; Mrs. D. Rain, presentation evening; Mrs. J. Curson, presentation luncheon at the Georgian Room; Dr. and Mrs. S. Selowsky, evening; Dr. and Mrs. Murray Simon, presentation dinner; Mr. and Mrs. Harry Pearl, presentation evening; and Mrs. S. Dubrow, presentation evening.

• TORONTO MEETINGS •

• SUB-JUNIOR B'NAI B'RITH GIRLS Lower Canada Regional Conference dance is on Saturday, at the Belvia; luncheon sunday, Sunday, at the Royal York Hotel. About eighty-five girls are expected from Buffalo, Kitchener, Hamilton and Windsor. President of the project is Miss Zelda Cohen. Miss Gladys Woolf is president of the chapter. Committee: Misses Hannah Kates, Mildred Levenday, Carole Levenson, Helen Winters, Rose Hoffman, Ruth Hamburg, Marion Dexon, Mesdames Morry Manov, Samuel Sacks, Saul Nisker.

News for this column is accepted with the understanding that it is not to appear in daily newspapers before Friday of the same week. Items that do appear in daily papers before the Review goes to press will be omitted.

• SHAARE SHOMAYIM CONGREGATION and Sisterhood are holding an installation dinner at 840 St. Clair Avenue West, Sunday, February 7, at 6:00 p.m. Reservations with Mrs. J. Kofman, Me. 6770.

• GRAND ORDER OF ISRAEL Ladies' Auxiliary, Mrs. A. Golden presiding, heard a letter of thanks read by Mrs. J. Wahl from the Canadian Jewish Congress, for socks sent overseas. Refreshments were served by hostesses, Mrs. L. Greisman and Mrs. P. Albright. Valentine bridge at the next meeting.

• MOTHER'S AUXILIARY, 59th Boy Scout Group, dessert luncheon, Tuesday, February 2, at 1:30 p.m., at 495 Spadina Avenue, will present Ken Soble and his "Did I Say That" program. Hostesses: Mesdames I. Ruderman, W. Goldstein, B. Natanson, J. Bernbaum, A. Miller. Everyone invited.

• Single girls, age 20 to 24, wanted, to join social club. KI. 3086, Miss Esther Glickman.

• SHAARE ZEDEK LADIES' AUXILIARY tea in aid of Youth Aliyah, is at the home of Mrs. Joseph Bunsyn, 467 Manning Avenue, Sunday, January 31, from 3 to 10 p.m. Public invited. Mrs. J. Berman is president.

[illegible] national affairs, luncheon, Friday, February 12, at 12 Bloor Street West, at 1 p.m., will hear as guest speaker Captain R. G. Orvell on "The Present And Post-War Situation In The Pacific." Mrs. A. G. Volpe will preside. Reservations with Mrs. Harry Winkler, Ra. 5021. Captain Orvell has travelled extensively and has lived in India, China, Japan, and Burma.

• LADIES' INDEPENDENT SOCIETY dinner at the home of Mrs. S. Freeman, 238 Euston Road, saw Mrs. H. Posen install: Mrs. S. Devorestsky, president; and Mesdames S. Freeman, J. Rosen, W. Levine, S. Epstein, B. Renard, H. Posen. Bridge meeting at the home of Mrs. J. Allen, 52 Uxter Street, on Monday, February 8, at 8:00 p.m., in aid of charity. Open for new members, and friends.

• COUNCIL OF JEWISH JUNIORS meeting had Miss Anita Alexander presiding. Literature and cigarettes are being sent to eight prisoners of war. Sleighing party soon, and membership party on January 30. Mrs. Herbert Allen spoke on the Canadian Jewish Congress. Guest speaker next time is Mark Tarali. Girls 12-23 invited.

• JEWISH OLD FOLKS' HOME elected: Mrs. M. Freedhoff, president; and Mesdames M. Morrel, M. H. Levy, C. Newman, M. Moldover, B. Rachlin, B. Pulpink, M. Morrel, A. Shotenoff, E. Cottlieb, Mayer Attner outlined cases seeking admission to the institution. Mrs. A. Feingelnin presided over nominations and election.

MARRIAGES

Levy-Bernstein

Mr. and Mrs. I. Bernstein, Shaw Street, announce the marriage of their daughter, Sue, to Norman S. Levy, son of Mr. and Mrs. J. Levy, Jarvis Street, which took place on January 24, in Montreal. Rabbi Harry J. Stern officiating, in his study at Temple Emanu-El.

Cole-Dworsky

The marriage of Esther Dworsky, daughter of Mr. and Mrs. Ben Dworsky, Ossington Avenue, to Arthur Joseph Cole, R.C.A.F., son of Mr. and Mrs. I. J. Cole, Arlington Avenue, took place on January 5, at Holy Blossom Temple, Rabbi Maurice N. Eisendrath officiating. Eric Schaeffer played the wedding music. The bride who was given in marriage by her father, was gowned in white satin fash-

Torontonian Was Member of Rabbinical Family

Mrs. Rebecca Langner, Cecil Street, died on January 21, at the age of sixty-four. She is survived by her husband, Rabbi Moses Langner; four sons, Rabbi Marcus Langner, Rabbi Solomon Langner, Rabbi Abraham Langner, and Rabbi Isaac Langner; two daughters, Mrs. Y. Gwersky, wife of Rabbi Y. Gwersky, and Mrs. David Slam, wife of Rabbi David Slam, both of Montreal.

Mrs. Yuzi Hapel Seguin, European artist, now living in Toronto, is having an art exhibition at the Arts Club, 12 Asquith Avenue, February 6 to February 27. On Sunday, February 14, from 3 to 6 p.m., all proceeds will go to Youth Aliyah. Mrs. Seguin is active in war work with the St. John's Ambulance Brigade. The above is from a self portrait.

MOTHERS—add Milk to Your Child's Diet This Easy Way

ioned on long crepe lines, with a scroll neckline, and her finger-tip veil was held by a tiara of lace. She carried a white prayer book trimmed with orchids. Miss Bernice Cole, sister of the groom, was maid of honor, in a powder blue gown with taffeta top and skirt of net, and smoke-blue tiara, and carried a nosegay of roses and sweetpeas. Walter A. Cole was his brother's best man, and the ushers were: Norton Penturn, Bud Shapiro, Bert Gerstein, Ralph Massinger, Mort Rashkis, and Sydney Cole. The reception was at Chudleigh House, the bride's mother receiving in a blue gown, with sequin trimming, and corsage of orchids. The groom's mother wore a gown of fuchsia crepe, and corsage of orchids. The wedding couple left on a trip to Montreal and will live in Yarmouth, N.S. For travelling the bride wore a tweed suit, and matching accessories.

APPROACHING MARRIAGES

Mr. and Mrs. P. Stein, [illegible] announce [illegible] Ruth Stein, to [illegible] Silverstein, son of Mr. and Mrs. Max Silverstein, to take place on March 14.

ENGAGEMENTS

Mr. and Mrs. H. Posen announce the engagement of the latter's sister, Miss Ruth Gelber, daughter of the late Mr. and Mrs. Marcus Gelber, to Sydney, son of Mr. and Mrs. B. Stulberg, 1006 Kingston Road, the marriage to take place on March 28, at Chudleigh House.

DEATHS

Hyman Craft, aged fifty-three, died suddenly, on December 28, at his home, 52 Fairleigh Crescent. He is survived by his wife, Annie Michelle; three daughters, Mrs. G. Freedlander, of Kingston; Mrs. H. Motion, of Ottawa; Mrs. J. Sadinsky, of Ottawa; one son, John Craft; four sisters; one brother; and four grandchildren. Mr. Craft was formerly a resident of Montreal and was well-known in the shoe industry throughout Canada.

Card Of Thanks

The family of the late Charles Herman wish to thank their many friends and relatives for their kind expression of sympathy shown them during their recent bereavement.

The Salem and Weiner family wish to thank their relatives and friends for the kind expressions of sympathy during their recent bereavement.

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Quote For Your Catalogues

A Program For American Jewry From The Zionist Point Of View

By Lillian Wax, Of Toronto

"He who hesitates is lost," so goes the old adage and well may we remember this in the chaos of the present moment. To-day Jews in America stand in need of a dynamic progressive program of action that will serve, firstly, to utilize our forces most effectively to combat Fascism, and, secondly, to safeguard our hard won political rights and ensure our place in the post war world. The above mentioned points require further elaboration for they contain in their analysis the outline of a concrete program of action for American Jewry.

The first point mentioned generalized the issue in the light of the present world conflagration. There can be no doubt in anyone's mind that upon the defeat of Fascism today hinges any possible hope we may have for tomorrow. In the terrific struggle that is being waged to destroy Fascism we must take our place on an equal footing with the rest of the United Nations. To-day's struggle is one of weapons, men and supplies. It is not only a political struggle represented in the two conceptions involved, but also a mechanized mass struggle that will be decided in favour of the force that is most powerfully armed and equipped. Translated into national terms this means the utilization by the United Nations of every single iota of help that each nation can muster.

Each national group can, because of the very nature of its internal organization, best contribute to this united war effort if allowed to express itself in an individual military force, representative of its aspirations and expressing concretely its determination to fight to the end to destroy fighting in its name, surely the Jewish War Effort can best be realized by the creation of an individual armed unit, or as commonly termed "a Jewish Army". Is it not contradictory to the whole conception of United Nations if we, of all groups, are denied this fundamental expression? This does not imply that Jews are not part and parcel of the struggle against Fascism but it does point out that Jews could best be rallied by the creation of such a unit. Seeing the existence of a Jewish Army, the Jewish community would be more than ready to support and even to help equip such a group. It would focus the eyes of every Jew on this war effort and serve as a national stimulus to a greater war effort. A person will give to a great cause but is he not readier to give more if his own kin is part and parcel of that cause? This is not an unimportant point for it is recognition of a very important psychological reaction.

Here then is a concrete expression of Jewish political activity in America to-day; the demand for a Jewish armed force to fight under the Magen David as a symbol of our determination to fight to the very end in the struggle to destroy Fascism. If we have been refused such a body to the present moment it is not because of inability to create and arm such a force but rather the reluctance on the part of Great Britain to place in the hands of the Jewish people the political power that a Jewish Army would wield. This reluctance is quite consistent with the remnants of appeasement whose echoes may still be heard in the corridors of the British Colonial Office and as exemplified in the White Paper policy still in effect in Palestine. This war will not be fought with the old methods and the old ideas. Only through a concrete program can the Jewish people be rallied to the full extent of its manpower and support. Let it not be thought that the White Paper is purely a Zionist problem for at the roots of this policy, which represents the last traces of Chamberlain appeasement, lie in the forces that have tried consistently to destroy all that Palestine stands for. The innocent blood of the Struma victims cries forth to every Jew and not just to the Zionist.

The second generalization was the safeguarding of our political rights and the creation of those forces that will ensure for us our place in the post war world. There are many Jews who, blinded by the flow of well meaning phrases and slogans so generously used by our diplomats, see no need for action now, to secure our rights in the post war world. To them the declaration of the Atlantic Charter is all that is needed for everlasting security. They believe that this declaration of good faith will ensure for us our place in the sun. But these poor souls are apparently too naive or else too simple.

Time and time again we have learned that good wishes alone do not create states or solve problems. In the Atlantic Charter, article number six, it is stated:

"After the final destruction of Nazi tyranny, they hope to see established a peace which will afford to all nations the means of dwelling in safety within their own boundaries and which will afford assurance that all the men in all the lands may live out their lives in freedom from fear and want."

No one questions the sincerity of Churchill and Roosevelt, but it is not a question of sincerity. It is a question of which country will undertake to see that we receive fair treatment. Every is familiar with the White Paper proclaimed by Malcolm MacDonald in May, 1939, which threatened the very continuation of Palestine. Here was an attempt by the British Colonial Office to appease the Arabs by cutting off Jewish land purchase and Jewish immigration. This in the face of floods of refugees beating on the gates of Eretz Israel, their last hope. The opposition to the Chamberlain Cabinet, which consisted of Churchill, Morrison, Cripps, Attlee, fiercely attacked this policy in no uncertain terms. Churchill spoke of the White paper as "a plain breach of a solemn obligation" and "another Munich"; Herbert Morrison declared "the government must not expect that this is going to be automatically binding upon their successor . . . whatever the circumstances may be, the obligation is morally void, because the White Paper was conceived in sin and was born in shame." All well meaning. No one can accuse these statesmen of change of heart. They are still to-day friends of the Jews, but, and this is the point, even though they are the government, the White Paper policy is still in effect.

Is not this a contradiction that is meaningless? Why has the policy not been changed, now that they are in power? To whom does the innocent blood of the Struma tragedy cry out?

This is the point made in reference to the Atlantic Charter and demonstrated in the White Paper policy. Declarations and even promises are not enough — action must replace words. Jews must demand in terms of concrete realizations, answers to what will be our place when this war ends.

Briefly our main problems will be settlement of the millions of refugees who may still survive this conflict. There will be the questions of rehabilitation, shifts of population, revival of culture and learning, reconstruction of homes and dwellings and to me equally as important the task of eradicating from a Fascist indoctrinated Europe the myths and fables of a vile anti-Semitism that has been drummed into millions of peoples. How we will accomplish these things will be one of the first problems to present to the United Nations' Peace Conference.

Rehabilitation will not be the only task in destroyed Europe, there will be the question of migration, of millions forced to go, but where? Palestine will become the greatest focal point in Jewish life, surpassing even America. Room will have to be made for these millions. We will have to ensure the complete autonomy and freedom of Palestine on an equal basis with the liberated countries of Europe.

These then are the substance of the proposed program for action and action now. To wait will be fateful. During the war period we must prepare, so that on the day when the sun shall once more burst forth in all its glory on a liberated world the People of Israel will breathe in freedom.

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MARRIAGES

Stone-Rubenstein

The marriage of Mildred, daughter of Mr. and Mrs. A. Rubenstein, to Corporal Meyer Shaw, of St. John, N.B., took place on January 3 at the home of Rev. Boris Charloff, Markham Street, who officiated. The bride, given in marriage by her parents, wore an afternoon dress of blue silk with insets of white lace, and matching hat with finger-tip veil. She carried a nosegay of roses. Miss Rose Rubenstein was her only attendant, in a dress of white and black silk, and a corsage of red roses. Murray Shaw, of Windsor, brother of the groom, was best man. A reception followed for the immediate family. After a short honeymoon the bride and groom will live in St. John, N.B.

Bernstein-Stitsky

The marriage of Jennie, daughter of Mr. and Mrs. H. Stitsky, Spadina Avenue, to William, son of Mr. and Mrs. Samuel Bernstein, took place on January 17, at Hebrew Men of England Synagogue, Rabbi M. Zimmerman, Rabbi Leon Stitskin, of Warren, Ohio, and Rabbi J. Burak officiating. I. Zimmerman sang "Because". The bride was given in marriage by her parents. Her gown of white brocaded satin was fashioned with a hoop skirt, her finger-tip veil was caught by an off-the-face bonnet, and she carried a bouquet of Calla lilies. Mrs. Morris Zimmerman, sister of the bride, was matron of honor, wearing a gown with purple marquisette skirt and velvet bodice, and carried a bouquet of roses. Misses Rose Rotman, in blue metallic and net over pink taffeta; Ethel Kaufman, in blue brocaded taffeta and net; Helen Garfinkel, in blue brocaded taffeta; and Sylvia Horowitz, in blue taffeta and peach lace insets, were bridesmaids. All had matching shoulder-length veils, and carried old-fashioned nosegays. Esther Bernstein was flower-girl in a blue taffeta floor-length dress trimmed with pink rosebuds, and matching bonnet, and carried a nosegay of roses. Michael Bernstein was best man, and the ushers were: Harold Goldberg, Carl Richtiger, Lade Zimmerman, and Morris Nefsky. Albert Yanofsky was ring-bearer. At the dinner, the bride's mother wore a black net gown trimmed with red metallic, and corsage of roses. The groom's mother wore a blue lace gown, and corsage of roses. The couple left on a wedding trip to Montreal, and will live in Toronto. Out-of-town guests were: Mr. and Mrs. Max Stitsky and children, Murray and Lawrence, and Mr. and Mrs. Harry Stitsky and daughter, Lorna, of Bronx, N.Y.; Mrs. Abe Stitsky and daughter, Ruth, of Brooklyn, N.Y.; Rabbi Leon Stitskin, of Warren, Ohio; Mr. and Mrs. William Silberstein, of Hammond, Indiana; and Mr. and Mrs. A. Lauger and daughter, Lillian, Mr. and Mrs. M. Laugar, and Mr. and Mrs. N. Kirtzer, of Hamilton.

Mrs. Jules Laine, 99 Strathearn Road, Toronto.

Lampel-Sherman

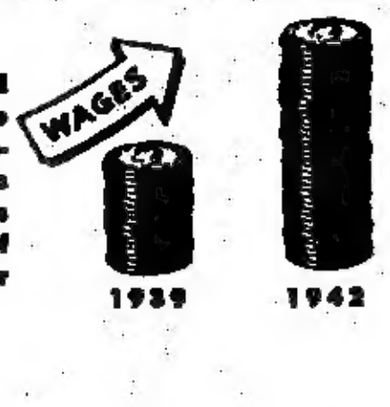
The marriage of Sylvia Claire, daughter of Mr. and Mrs. William D. Sherman, Glen Edythe Drive, to Avram Michael, son of Samuel Lampel and the late Mrs. Lampel, of Sarnia, Ont., took place at Goel Tzedec Synagogue, on December 27, Rabbi Samuel Sachs officiating, assisted by Rev. A. Bernstein. Saul Weinberg sang and H. Silverman played the wedding music. The bride was given in marriage by her father. Her princess gown of white brocaded satin had a full skirt extending into a long train. Her heirloom necklace, studded with pearls, was a gift of her grandmother, and her finger-tip veil of tulle fell was caught to an off-the-face headdress of lace. She carried a cascade bouquet of white roses and orchids. Mrs. Frank Rosen, of Buffalo, was matron of honor, wearing a gown of royal blue, trimmed with sequins, and an orchid in her hair. Miss Lillian Sherman, sister of the bride, was maid of honor, in pink mousseline de soie, studded with sequins, and bouffant skirt and carried a cascade bouquet of American Beauty roses. Captain E. M. Heller, R.C.A.M.C., was best man, and the ushers were: Barkey Zeller, Mel. Kates, Samuel Zeller, and Harvey Lichtenberg. A wedding luncheon was served at Chudleigh House to two hundred guests. The bride's mother wore a rose-coloured gown, trimmed with sequins, and an orchid in her hair. The couple left on a wedding trip to Montreal and Quebec, and will live in Sarnia. For travelling the bride wore a red wool crepe dress, with black accessories, and Persian lamb coat. The groom is a graduate of Osgoode Hall, and member of Pi Lambda Phi. Out-of-town guests were: Samuel Lampel, Mr. and Mrs. Cy. Siegel, Mr. and Mrs. M. Zeller, Samuel Zeller and M. Lampel, all of Sarnia; Mr. and Mrs. M. Zeller, Samuel Zeller and M. Lampel, all of Sarnia; Mr. and Mrs. Frank Rosen, Miss Joyce Rosen, Mr. and Mrs. Milton Jacobs, Michael Chasen, Meyer Rosenfeld, and Philip Kaye, all of Buffalo; Miss Rosalyn Zlff, of Fort Erie; Miss Marcia Kramer, of Philadelphia; Mrs. Harry Weingarten, of Detroit; and Mr. and Mrs. Charles Zalev, of Windsor.

Weiss-Rashal

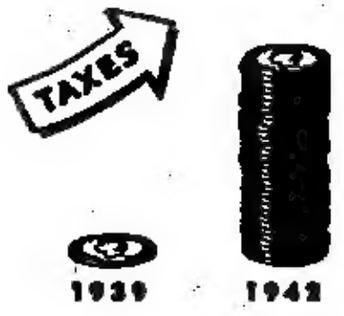
The marriage of Miss Betty Diane Rashal, daughter of Mr. and Mrs. Solomon Rashal, Oriole Parkway, to Richard Allyn Weiss, son of Mr. and Mrs. Alfred Weiss, of Cleveland, Ohio, took place on January 3, at half past seven o'clock, at Park Lane Villa, Cleveland, Rabbi Hugo Klein officiating. The bride, who was given in marriage by her parents, was gowned in white Chantilly lace, with a Dutch cap of the same material and knee-length veil, and carried a prayer book with a cluster of white orchids and cascade of satin ribbon. Mrs. Benjamin Weiss, sister-in-law of the groom, was matron of honor, in a pale green crepe gown, and carried a prayer book covered with orchids. Misses Beatrice Lipson, of Toronto, and Louise Weinberger acted as bridesmaids, wearing pale blue crepe gowns, and carrying orchids on Bibles. The groom had his brother, Benjamin Weiss, as best man, and Stanley Weiss and Norman Kurlander were ushers. Two hundred and fifty guests were received, the bride's mother wearing a gown of gold colored crepe, and corsage of orchids, the groom's mother, rose colored crepe and a corsage of orchids. The couple left later on a trip to New York, the bride travelling in a brown dress, with gold trimming, brown coat, beaver trimmed, and brown accessories. They will live in Cleveland.

Addressing ex-servicemen in Budapest, Ulein-Revicsky, press-chief of the Hungarian Government, urged them to "enlist in the work of eliminating Jews from Hungarian national life."

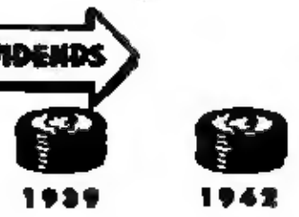
A FACT OR TWO about WAR PROFITS!



FROM 1939 to 1942, our wage bill increased from $4,511,433 to $9,379,200, due to additional employment given by the war. But also because the average hourly earnings of plant employees, inclusive of cost-of-living bonuses, are 33.2 per cent higher than in 1939.



IN THE same period, our income taxes rose from $244,514 to $5,000,000. The tax load is now 22 times what it was in 1939.



DIVIDENDS paid to the 3,128 shareholders who own the company, remain at the same level as in 1939—$1,485,842.

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George W. Cohen, *Manager*.

I wholly disapprove of what you say and will defend to the death your right to say it. — Voltaire to Helvetius.

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Commentaries

By Dr. Harry J. Stern, Rabbi

Institute On Judaism For Christian Clergy

This coming Monday, February the first, the Second Annual Institute on Judaism for Christian Clergy and educators will be held at Temple Emanu-El. The writer founded this Institute last year in cooperation with outstanding Christian theologians with the purpose of advancing the study of comparative religion and the means of considering together in the spirit of academic fellowship subjects and problems of common interest, also the strengthening of the spiritual insight of the Montreal community.

This is certainly an urgent hour for citizens of various faiths to strengthen the spiritual resources of good-will. If we are to emerge from the spiritual blackout which now enshrouds the world it is most essential that religions pool their spiritual resources, preserving their individuality, nevertheless, that the world may be inspired with a new message of hope and a new challenge of faith.

The Institute last year brought together a large number of fellow-ministers of all denominations who sought to understand the common roots, the common horizon and the common responsibility of religionists of whatever race or creed. We consider the Institute which brings together Christian scholars for an all-day-session in a synagogue, a most dramatic evidence of the growing fellowship between church and synagogue on the North American continent.

To the gifted and distinguished historian of the Hebrew Union College, Cincinnati, Professor Jacob R. Marcus, who has again consented to lecture before those attending the Institute, and my colleagues of the Christian ministry and educators who are co-operating sponsors in this all-important venture of Christian-Jewish fellowship, I offer my indebtedness and thanks. Our fervent prayer is that this foregathering of religious teachers in the Temple may help increase our faith in God, our faith in man and our faith in the future of civilization.

Palestine In Jewish Life

[illegible] the Providential promise made to Abraham [illegible] Jews have come to love Zion. When exiled from Palestine they carried with them the pledge:

"If I forget thee, O Jerusalem,
Let my right hand forget her cunning.
Let my tongue cleave to the roof of my mouth
If I remember thee not."

Throughout the ages Zion was ever deep-rooted in the hearts of the Jewish people. In time of personal joy such as the marriage ceremony there was linked with it the prophetic utterance of Jeremiah that the song of the bridegroom and bride would yet be heard in the streets of Jerusalem. Personal sorrow was linked with the national mourning for Palestine when mourners were comforted with all the mourners of Zion.

The central theme of Jewish prayer was always the refrain: Leshana Haba B'Yerusha'ayim — next year in Jerusalem. Wherever Jews dwelt, Palestine was ever with them — in their hearts and prayers.

The loyalty to the Zion ideal was somewhat weakened with the birth and rise of political emancipation. Thus some leaders, when the Jew was granted political equality, felt that the day required emphasis on universalism and that the time had arrived for the denationalization of Jewish life. Hence it was that they were swept away by the hopes of fraternity and equality among all peoples. Hence they formulated the thought that Israel is no longer a nation but a religious community. They gave emphasis, too, that the Messianic Age is the goal of Israel, the age of universal justice and universal brotherhood.

Needless to say that the Messianic Age concept is a cardinal doctrine of Judaism, but this belief is not in conflict with Jewish religio-nationalism. Nationalism is the soul of a people. Nationalism is part of Judaism. By nationalism we do not mean chauvinism or tribalism. These manifestations, of course, are detrimental, but pure nationalism is as essential to human life and order as the family unit. Through nationalism we can build internationalism.

The realistic approach to the Jewish problem brings home to us that the Jewish people has been made the scapegoat for all the world's ills and disturbances. Anti-Semitism no doubt belongs in the realm of demonology. The concepts of fraternity and equality in France did not prevent the affair Dreyfus. Modernity did not prevent the assault upon the Jews with the rise of Hitlerism.

Thus Jewish leaders, such as Pinsker and Herzl, came to the conclusion that we Jews can lessen our susceptibility to the scapegoat role by reconstructing Jewish life, politically, economically, and socially that Jews will truly find emancipation through auto-emancipation. We can thus understand that Zionism has for its objective the rebuilding of Palestine as the national home of the Jewish people legally assured and publicly secured.

From the economic point of view Palestine enables the Jew to return to the soil where he can again become creative on the land of his fathers. History in the Diaspora has forced the Jew to become the middleman, a most insecure role and an unhealthy role in economic life. The cooperatives in Palestine have brought new dignity to Jewish life. Here in these settlements the prophetic teachings in social justice are truly being applied. These settlements may yet serve as a pattern

(Continued in last column)

every friday

"Sometimes when people censure me,
I will them without censure
That for what it cost me to be free,
I might have had an easier."

Credit goes to the war for bringing great changes in ideas on education which years of speaking and writing were unable to effect, at least as far as the Jewish community in America is concerned. For a long time observers have warned Jews against herding into a few professions, and urged them to spread out into new fields and to produce their normal share of skilled agricultural and industrial workers. But there was little or no response because Jews, even more than the general population, were of the opinion that a university education is of merit to the individual particularly because it pretty well ensures an avoidance of manual labor.

As far as the general population is concerned, this view is a hang-over from the early days when pioneers were in need of ministers, teachers and doctors. However, there has come to be little justification for holding it today considering the fact that until the war made abnormal demands there were too many doctors and lawyers, and the like, at least among Jews. On their part adherence to this view resulted often in the production of misfits because of a denial of one talent or individual bent for something different. Jewish parents who would have been outraged at the suggestion that their son and heir would make a first-class chef for a big weekly salary at work that is also a creative art, made him a third of fourth-rate violinist or lawyer instead because to them there was more glory in it or because it realized those ambitions for themselves which they had failed to realize. It is safe to say that the question of status often concerned them more than what their child or children were best suited for.

Today many Jewish boys are going into skilled trades and this column has been told by an authority that they are good at it, too, as why shouldn't they be? Nor are they uneducated, and in this fact may be seen one of the tremendous changes which the war is making for the general good. It means that the division between people who work with their hands and those who do not is being overpassed and must grow less and less sharp as time goes by, even among Jews, and perhaps eventually be indistinguishable. People will come to see that every normal person should be able to do some manual work creditably, and that skilled workers should be intelligent, have knowledge, and be able to produce leaders from among an aristocracy of labor, all of this being of the greatest advantage to the structure and stamina of the nation as a whole.

There is not only no reason why a skilled leather worker's son should not have a university course but there is no reason either why a skilled leather worker should not have the same since there is just as much real need of education in his class as in any other. The Hon. Humphrey Mitchell, Minister of Labor in the Dominion Cabinet, was looking into the not too distant future when, in speaking at McMaster University last summer, he said: "Let me here suggest the desirableness of regarding the university course as something to be interposed between the high school and industrial occupation. By no means should we regard university training as something that unfits a young man or woman for manual labor. Don't be afraid to learn to work with your hands."

This last admonition has special point for Jews, male and female, even those without even a smattering of education to give them a fancied justification, for they have a contempt for physical labor which it would be hard for any other group to approximate. The painful result may be seen in young ladies who show up with red finger-nails and spiked heels to do what they call volunteer "work," not because they actually know how to wash walls but because it is the current fashion to take a fling at such service and be able to talk about it importantly later. When the war is over, if it lasts long enough, Jewish women will have learned that nothing which is necessary to the conduct of a house that means home to her and hers is beneath doing by herself and daughters, and Jewish men will have learned from the example of the Gentiles how to give a hand at home without turning into sissies, or losing face.

The wartime action of the universities in getting rid of students who were not making the grade is to be applauded, not merely because of the war service of these students but because it would be a good move at any time. Perhaps this action and of course, participation in the war, will make such a deep impression upon the students that in some future time, as the authorities hope, they may be able to return to college and finish their education with benefit and appreciation. Too many of the wrong kind go to university today and too many of the right kind are deprived by the lack of funds. One of the changes in education which this war is likely to bring is a realization of the fact that, as Justice Frankfurter said at the College of the City of New York in the fall: "To deny young people opportunity to equip themselves fully for their place in society merely because their parents lack financial resources, or for any other accident of irrelevant circumstance, is to deny democracy itself."

Perhaps after the present struggle the same authority which removes young men to war will return them to the halls of learning and pay for their education and even them for acquiring it. For there will be a great need of the commonwealth for educated people in maintaining its democratic institutions. If a democracy means respect for the common man whatever his race or religion, no person should be barred from an education except by lack of ability. That it should be made available to all in the future is in essence the ideal for which so many lives are being given in the present. f.f.c.

The Post-War Plans Of The Canadian Jewish Congress

By Saul Hayes, Of Montreal, National Executive Director

Several requests have been made of the Canadian Jewish Congress that it inform the public of its activities in post-war planning. It must be appreciated that while negotiations are being conducted, details cannot be furnished. Nevertheless, the public ought to be informed of the general nature of the Congress' activities:

(1) One of Congress' committees is the Bureau of Social & Economic Research which is, one might say, the clearing-house for the studies which are considered by the committee as essential in evaluating the Canadian Jewish role.

Under the aegis of this committee Mr. Louis Rosenberg, eminent Canadian Jewish statistician, has compiled special analyses of the Jewish population based on the figures of the National Registration of 1940. The first of these studies has been published by Congress and anyone wishing to examine it may apply to the Congress office for a copy. The Bureau will issue other memoranda from time to time.

(2) The Bureau of Social & Economic Research has examined the literature and the plans of the chief Jewish agencies in the United States, of the Institute of Jewish Affairs, of the World Jewish Congress and of the Research Institute on Peace and Post-War Problems of the American Jewish Committee. The committee has decided to issue a questionnaire to the group of Jewish economists and sociologists in this country asking for their views so that we may obtain a course of action necessary to accomplish the most urgent of our tasks. The Chairman of the Committee, Professor Jacob Finkelman of the University of Toronto, made a special visit to New York where we had arranged for him to discuss matters with Dr. Jacob Robinson of the Institute of Jewish Affairs and Dr. Max Gottschalk of the American Jewish Committee.

(3) The Canadian Jewish Congress has continued its relationships with the Colonization Departments of the railway systems and has obtained from them an indication of what work is being carried on and where it might relate to the special Canadian Jewish post-war problems.

(4) The Canadian National Committee on Refugees has been requested by the U.J.R. & W.R.A. to undertake a survey of refugee settlement in Canada since 1936-7 in order that there may be available a factual study which will prove the thesis of this committee that Canada can benefit immeasurably from the immigration of European refugees. The Executive Committee of the Canadian National Committe has asked us to assist in the evolution of a plan and in the initiation of this study.

(5) The U.J.R. & W.R.A. has already approved a recommendation that we prepare a dossier of Jewish settlement in Canada since 1936-7 after conversations had with representatives of the International Labour Office. We are now trying to obtain the services of a competent sociologist to undertake this valuable piece of work. The stumbling block at the present time is that we cannot find the proper person to undertake such a survey, but we are continuing the search.

(6) Conversations have been had with the Committee on Reconstruction and Rehabilitation which is the Canadian Government Committee for post-war planning. It is impossible for us to indicate details of these conversations as they are of a confidential nature. Suffice it to say that we are au courant with what is being contemplated.

(7) Up to the present time the rehabilitation of discharged soldiers has received only spasmodic attention from us but as there are some 9,000 Jews in the Services, our Committee will have to embrace this study without delay.

(8) The question of a Vocational Guidance Bureau in the light of present Government plans must also be examined.

(9) The availability of technical schools for Jewish students, male and female, will also engage the attention of a committee.

These, then, are the principal items on the "Post-War" agenda of Congress. Adequate monies will have to be made available if the work is to be done adequately. The public must determine the degree of importance it attaches to these matters. The list is not comprehensive but the main currents are charted.

COMMENTARIES

(Continued from first column)

for the new social order that will arise, we hope, at the end of this global conflict.

And last but not least, Zionism has a spiritual and moral purpose. If in the past Jews, because of Palestine, have given to the world concepts of universalism, perhaps in a Zion rebuilt it will give new prophetic messages to mankind. Through the Hebrew University on Mount Scopus, Israel is building a bridge between Occident and Orient that will make for reason and truth in a world so much in need of these civilizing factors.

But, beyond these ideals, whatever be our inclination, Zionism or anti-Zionism, Palestine has significance today as the home for thousands of homeless Jews. These want to go home. These are tired of persecution, of the horror of a civilization that has permitted such an attack upon a defenseless minority. These want to go to Palestine, too, because most countries have shut the doors in the faces of the hunted and haunted Jewish refugees.

How vital, therefore, that Jews of all opinions stand wholeheartedly united in the cause of Palestine. We must guard against that form of politics in the world that now seems to seek to negate the Palestine Jewish home.

How comes it that now the Emir of Transjordania speaks of a Federation of Arab States? England has made a solemn promise that Palestine be restored as the national Jewish home and this has been affirmed by fifty-two nations of the world.

The new order must, if it be truly founded on justice, give rightful place to all the people, great and small, in the world economy. The peace of the world will never be secure unless the peace of the small nations be firmly established — among these the rights of the Jew in his historic homeland, Palestine.